

Medical Group

Department of Surgery 2015 Annual Report

Discovery, Innovation and Education **Advance Patient Care**



Implantation of New

Grainger Center for Simulation

Chairman's Letter



Mark Talamonti, MD Chairman of Surgery, Stanton and Margaret Rogers Palmer Chair of Surgery

Over the past eight years, I am proud to have led a Department that has been built upon an established tradition of clinical excellence and has grown greatly in depth, breadth and stature. Our primary mission remains to provide outstanding care for the patients for whom we are privileged to serve. But, in addition, we have developed strong programs in research and education. Indeed, we are increasingly recognized not only for clinical care, but also as one of the leading academic Departments of Surgery in the nation.

The Department consists of 10 Divisions led by distinguished Division Chiefs who are recognized leaders in their respective fields. As demonstated in the accompanying graphs, our outpatient clinic volume has continued to increase steadily. Although our surgical volume has plateaued over the past three years, this reflects the increasingly complex nature of surgical cases being performed. Indeed, we continue to pioneer innovative minimally invasive surgical procedures, including in the past year transapically delivered mitral valve replacement and hypoglossal nerve implantation for the treatment of sleep apnea.

We closely monitor and strive to continually improve care through our Quality and Safety Initative led by John Howington, MD. Among other significant accomplishments, this initiative has resulted in both our hospital readmission and surgical site infection rates decreasing significantly over the past five years. In 2015, we launched a new Surgical Outcomes Research Program lead by Katharine Yao, MD, through which we are analyzing and comparing our surgical outcomes to those reported in national health databases. Dr. Yao works with a team of our surgeons, surgical research fellows and biostatisticians to analyze treatment outcomes, identify areas for improvement, and design and implement clinical trials to enhance patient care.

Our Departmental research encompasses broad clinical and translational research initiatives. All of our clinical research is facilitated, supported and overseen by our Surgical Research Office (SRO). The SRO is led by Agnes Brugger, RN, who supervises a dedicated team of 30 nurses, research managers and research coordinators located in our core and nine satellite research offices. Our number of clinical trials has nearly tripled over the past eight years; currently, our Department has more than 150 active clinical studies, many of which have resulted in improved patient care and significant academic productivity.

Our translational research focuses on our new Program for Personalized Cancer Care (PPCC). This genomic-based program is led by Charles Brendler, MD, Vice Chairman of Surgery and Executive Director of the PPCC. The PPCC is composed of five cores led by distinguished scientists who have recently been recruited to NorthShore University HealthSystem (NorthShore), including Jianfeng Xu, MD, DrPH, Director of Cancer Genomics; Simon Hayward, PhD, Director of Cancer Biology; Yuan Ji, PhD, Director of Computational Genomics and Medicine; Susan Crawford, DO, Director of Experimental Pathology and Imaging; and Chi-Hsiung Wang, Director of Biostatistics. All of these scientists have their faculty appointments through the Department of Surgery, and they and other Departmental investigators had 15 external grants funded in 2015.

The Department also has become a recognized leader in surgical education. University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine surgical trainees consistently rate NorthShore as their top educational experience, and our faculty continue to be recognized for their teaching contributions, with seven awarded individual recognition by the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine in 2015. Our educational initiatives are led by Nancy Schindler, MD, MHPE, Vice Chairman of Surgery and the E. Stephen Kurtides, MD, Chair of Medical Education, who oversees and coordinates all of our postgraduate educational programs. Dr. Schindler also recently developed a Faculty Mentoring Initiative and works individually and tirelessly with our NorthShore surgical faculty members to help guide their career development and academic promotion.

The Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation (GCSI), led by Michael Ujiki, MD, has become recognized as one of the leading surgical simulation centers in the nation. The GCSI has implemented a comprehensive surgical skills curriculum, and its numerous training courses all attract a large number of attendees from across the United States and Canada who almost universally rate their experiences as outstanding.

While I am indeed proud of our accomplishments, I am also keenly aware of the challenges we face in the rapidly



Comprised of 10 Divisions, the NorthShore Department of Surgery is supported by a strong team of Vice Chairs and administrative leadership, all focused on four pillars of excellence: research, education, quality improvement and patients' clinical experience.

changing and increasingly competitive healthcare environment. We must strive to continually improve clinical care through quality initiatives, outcomes analyses, and clinical and translational research, and we must continue to share our discoveries with our colleagues and maintain our dedication to educating future surgeons. We look forward to the year ahead and the opportunity to build on our tradition of excellence.

Clinical Growth



Surgical Procedures (in thousands)

Academic Productivity





Published In Press

Discovery, Innovation and Education Advance Patient Care

NorthShore's Department of Surgery is dedicated to advancing the boundaries of patient care through pioneering research and innovative clinical initiatives designed to improve outcomes for our patients today and for generations to come.

Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation

One of the country's leading surgical simulation training centers, the Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation (GCSI), led by Michael Ujiki, MD, continues to offer a broad range of educational programs attracting a growing number of students and physicians.

A fully implemented curriculum for surgery residents has been exceptionally wellreceived by both residents and faculty. A postgraduate two-week full-time rotation incorporates pretesting for surgical skills, mentoring and teaching by NorthShore faculty, and post-testing to measure improvement in specific surgical skills. Surgical residents report that simulator time is extremely valuable, and research has shown

that simulation skills improve performance in the operating room.

Curricula for medical students and physician assistant students include fundamentals such as basic laparoscopic camera holding and suturing skills. Every University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine resident practices weekly in the simulation lab.

Advanced surgical training programs in 2015 included two peroral endoscopic myotomy (POEM) courses. NorthShore was an early adapt-



Surgery residents continue to praise the skills training at the Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation as an incredibly valuable resource critical to their education and developing expertise.

er of this innovative procedure. Dr Ujiki, a recognized expert in minimally invasive technique, was joined by POEM originator Haruhiro Inoue, MD, as instructors for the sold-out session that drew physicians from across the country and Canada. NorthShore was one of three labs in the country to host training on the advanced trauma procedure resuscitative endovascular balloon occlusion of the aorta (REBOA).

The GCSI also serves as a destination site for industry testing of new surgical instruments and design.



The Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation attracts students and physicians from around the country for a growing number of innovative training programs.

Program for Personalized Cancer Care

Over the past year, we have recruited a team of distinguished scientists and support staff, and purchased scientific equipment needed to perform complex genomic analyses. We have launched clinical trials for personalized cancer care in prostate cancer, as well as in breast and colorectal cancer, and we have begun to commercialize our proprietary genomic tests with the goal of making these tests widely available to the public. We recently opened a personalized prostate health clinic that provides genomic-based prostate cancer risk assessment and care. Preliminary data have formed the basis of 14 federal grants submitted over the past year, four of which have already been funded. We have entered into scientific collaborations with major medical institutions, including Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore, the Karolinska Institutet in Stockholm and Fudan University in Shanghai, and we have shared our discoveries with the international scientific community through 75 publications.

Unique Approach

Our approach to cancer care for prostate (as well as other cancers) differs from other medical institutions that are primarily focused on late-stage disease and the analysis of the genetic changes in an individual patient's cancer (somatic) DNA to determine the most effective chemotherapy. In contrast, our program is based fundamentally on the genetic pattern of an individual's hereditary (genomic) DNA to derive a personalized cancer risk assessment profile. Based on the inherited risk of developing a given cancer, individualized preventive screening and diagnostic cancer care strategies can be implemented; and, for individuals who develop cancer, analysis of both genomic and somatic DNA alterations can help identify optimal treatment. Thus, as shown in figure 1 below, rather than focusing only on advanced cancers, our approach encompasses the entire spectrum of cancer care.

Genetic Risk Score

Our unique approach is made possible by our proprietary genetic risk score (GRS), a panel of genetic alterations specific for each type of cancer that has been developed and validated by our scientific team. The GRS supplements family history, which can be helpful but is often unknown or incomplete in assessing inherited risk of disease. Because the GRS is based on hereditary genomic DNA that does not change over an individual's lifetime, the GRS needs to be done only once and can be performed on a small sample of blood or saliva.

The panel of genetic alterations used to calculate the GRS varies with the type of cancer and can be applied to assess an individual's risk of developing many types of cancers. Genetic risk scores can be determined for multiple cancers, as shown in figure 2 to the left in a hypothetical male patient. With the average population risk of developing a given cancer being 1.0, this individual has an average or below average hereditary risk for eight cancers (blue bars) and an increased risk for six different cancers (red bars), with the highest risk being for developing lung cancer. Knowledge of inherited risk early in life could be very impactful and beneficial; for example, a 30-year-old man with an increased inherited risk for lung cancer might be further motivated to guit smoking. Conversely, a woman with a low GRS for breast cancer might not need to undergo mammography as early in life or as often as usually recommended in "one size fits all" cancer screening guidelines.



- Benefits all men and women
- Goals: Reduce mortality and improve quality of life

Figure 1



Figure 2

Surgical Outcomes Research Program

Over the past decade, there has been an increased focus on providing high-quality care to patients in the most cost-effective manner. Hospitals and physicians will soon be held accountable for clinical outcomes of their patients in a more transparent and stringent way than in the past.

In line with efforts to provide high-quality care, the Department of Surgery has formed the Surgical Outcomes Research Program (SORP) co-directed by Katharine Yao, MD, and Mihir Bhayani, MD. A multidisciplinary program of surgeons, research fellows and statisticians, SORP performs clinical outcomes research on large national databases to examine trends in surgical care, compliance with national guidelines, and clinical trials and survival outcomes.

We are currently working with the National Cancer Data Base, the National Surgical Quality Improvement Program, and the Surveillance Epidemiology End Results (SEER) and SEER Medicare databases. Surgeons work closely with research fellows who are recent college graduates, along with surgical residents and fellows, to develop research ideas, query the databases and analyze the data.

Biostatisticians from the NorthShore Research Institute work directly with the research fellows and surgeons to perform trend and survival analyses. The outcomes of these studies help inform future clinical trial design involving surgical procedures and identify gaps in compliance with accepted clinical guidelines.

Our intention is for hospitals and physicians to use our findings to improve the care they provide patients and ultimately the quality of care across the country.

Faculty Mentoring Initiative

Recognizing the importance of mentoring in faculty growth and development, a new Faculty Mentoring Initiative, led by Nancy Schindler, MD, MHPE, the E. Stephen Kurtides, MD, Chair of Medical Education, was established in 2015.

Throughout the year, our Division Chiefs met individually with each of their respective faculty members to provide mentorship and help develop specific career goals. As part of the new process, each faculty member set three personal goals, which were aligned with Department goals for clinical success, leadership development, and research and education. Ongoing mentoring focused on individual development required to achieve specific goals.

The Department achieved 100 percent participation, a major success for a new initiative and a reflection of the shared belief in the importance of mentoring. In coming years, Dr. Schindler will continue to work with our Division Chiefs to further develop and expand this major initiative.

Quality and Safety Initiatives

The Department of Surgery works with a "Patient First" imperative that follows a long-standing culture focused on quality and patient safety. As the Director of Surgical Quality, John Howington, MD, leads a program that has served as a model for other departments across NorthShore and includes a fully engaged team that participates in formal peer-review of actual cases.

As one of 12 sites nationally that participated in the ProvenCare Lung Cancer Collaborative, NorthShore held itself accountable and adhered to 38 best-practice indicators associated with improved outcomes for surgical treatment of non-small cell lung cancer. In the last three years, NorthShore went from 60 percent to 90 percent adherence and decreased its median length of hospital stay to 2.0 days, which is significantly below a national expected stay of 4.3 days.

NorthShore also participates in the Illinois Surgical Quality Improvement Collaborative, which uses national quality improvement data and benchmarks that allow hospitals to compare outcomes and use data to drive quality improvement efforts.

Among the many quality improvements NorthShore has demonstrated in recent years is a decrease in surgical site infection from 1.2 percent in 2011 to its current level of 0.45 percent. A steady decline in hospital readmission rate within 30 days is another quality marker in which the Department of Surgery has significantly improved from 11.7 percent in 2011 to 10 percent in 2015.

Dr. Nancy Schindler, pictured here with Dr. Seth Krantz, leads the new Faculty Mentoring Initiative, designed to help each member of the Department reach personal goals related to clinical success and leadership development.



Surgical Research and Clinical Trials

Surgical Research

NorthShore surgeons are dedicated to improving patient outcomes, a mission that drives our commitment to research.

The Surgical Research Office provides essential support, backing research endeavors designed to advance all aspects of surgical care from study conception to academic productivity, which culminates in the implementation of changes in clinical practices based on discovered outcomes. Staff facilitates all phases of research study development from idea inception and feasibility assessment to database creation and write-up. Research finance and grant application submissions provided by research staff assist surgeons in managing research trials and ensure funding to complete trials. Expanding interest in the Department reflects new developments in the surgical field, and current studies are focused on personalized medicine and genetics, relevant cost analysis, and innovative devices to improve patient care. Long-term research database maintenance permits longitudinal investigation and allows for ongoing evaluation of standard of care practices while the incorporation of biospecimen collection provides disease-specific biogenesis and epidemiology.



The Surgical Research Office supports members of the Department of Surgery in research endeavors with staff trained and certified in clinical research. Members include (front row, from left) Jasmine Nero, Sarah Rabbitt, Klara Agnes Brugger, Dr. Charles Brendler, Marna Burright, Patricia Park, Jacqueline Petkewicz (back row, from left) Hannah Eck, Susan Jane Stocker, Carly Conran, Claudia Fredian, Nathanial Sufrin, Mary Turk, Alexandra Kyrillos, Sandra Simovic, Eliza Conaty, JoAnn Carbray, Gnathan Carpenter, Jennifer Jaffe, Jaclyn Pruitt, Waseem Lutfi, Ujala Bokhary.



4 NorthShore University HealthSystem Medical Group

Clinical Trials

Investigate	or	Clinical Trial Sponsor
Division	of Cardiac Surgery	
Feldman T	Mitral Implantation of TRAnscatheter vaLves in native mitral stenosis	Edwards Lifesciences
Feldman T	REpositionable Percutaneous Replacement of Stenotic Aortic Valve though Implantation of the Lotus Valve System	Boston Scientific Corporation
Guerrero N	I Early Feasibility Study of the Tendyne Mitral Valve System	Tendyne Holdings, Inc.
Pearson P	Pilot Study Protocol: Selective Cerebral Hypothermia Using a Cooling Head Cover During Elective Cardiac Surgery Under Cardiopulmonary Bypass	WElkins, LLC
Division	of General Surgery	
Linn J	A Randomized Controlled Study of Self Fixating Mesh Versus Non Fixating Polyester Mesh for Laparoscopic Inguinal Hernia Repair	NorthShore
Muldoon J	Defining the Role of Microbes in the Pathogenesis of Intestinal Anastomotic Leak Via Serial Endoscopic Surveillance	Grant from American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons
Ujiki MB	Mandatory Preoperative Weight Loss as a Means of Success After Bariatric Surgery	NorthShore
Division	of Ophthalmology	
Macsai M	Effect of Corneal Preservation Time on	

IVIACSAI IVI	Long-Term Graft Success (CPTS)	INEI
Maker M	Prompt Panretinal Photocoagulation versus Intravitreal Ranibizumab with Deferred Panretinal Photocoagulation for Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy (DRCR protocol S)	NEI/ Genentech
Mehta MP	Suture Fixation for Monocanalicular Stenting	NorthShore

Division of Otolaryngology

Bhayani MK	Impact of Thyroid Disease on Sleep Disorders	NorthShore
Chen JL	Failed Newborn Hearing Screening: Predicting Eustachian Tube Dysfunction, 2003-2009	NorthShore
Gerber ME	A Randomized Trial of the Management of Pediatric Chronic Rhinosinusitis with or without Balloon Sinuplasty (Lurie CM IRB#CM2010-14338)	NorthShore
Raviv JR	Study of Human Airway Disease	Northwestern University
Shinners MJ	Nucleus® Hybrid™ L24 Implant System: New Enrollment Study	Cochlear Americas

Division of Plastic Surgery

Creation of a Tissue Repository for Biological Samples from Congenital Nevi and Other Neurocristopathies	NorthShore
Unilateral versus Bilateral Mastectomy and Reconstruction: A 5- and 10-Year Cost Analysis	NorthShore
The NorthShore Study of Surgical Decision-Making and Quality of Life Outcomes after Breast Cancer Surgery	BORP grant
Donor Site Morbidity in Free-Flap Reconstruction of Pediatric Congenital Melanocytic Nevi: Long-Term Follow-Up	NorthShore
	Creation of a Tissue Repository for Biological Samples from Congenital Nevi and Other Neurocristopathies Unilateral versus Bilateral Mastectomy and Reconstruction: A 5- and 10-Year Cost Analysis The NorthShore Study of Surgical Decision-Making and Quality of Life Outcomes after Breast Cancer Surgery Donor Site Morbidity in Free-Flap Reconstruction of Pediatric Congenital Melanocytic Nevi: Long-Term Follow-Up

Investigator		Clinical Trial Sponsor
Division of	f Surgical Oncology	
Baker M	Major Vascular Resection for Borderline Resectable Pancreatic Cancer in SEER-Medicare, Protocol Version 2, Dated 2/26/2015	NorthShore
Prinz R	Epigenetic Chromatin Conformation Changes in Peripheral Blood to Differentiate Benign versus Malignant Thyroid Lesions	NorthShore
Yao K	Effects of Preoperative Breast MRI on Surgical Outcomes, Costs and Quality of Life of Women with Breast Cancer Alliance A 011104/ACRIN 6694	Alliance
Division of	f Thoracic Surgery	
Howington J	Best Practice in VATS Lobectomy for Lung Cancer: Database Management and Analytics for a Longitudinal Study to Optimize Care for Lung Cancer Patients	Ethicon
Howington J	A Phase III Double-Blind Trial for Surgically Resected Early Stage Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer: Crizotinib versus Placebo for Patients with Tumors Harboring the Anaplastic Lymphoma Kinase (ALK) Fusion Protein E4512	Alliance
Kim KW	A Multicenter, Randomized Trial of Esophagectomy and Cervical Esophagogastrostomy with (two-stage or without (one-stage) Prior Ischemic Gastric	NorthShore e)

Division of Urology

Brendler CB	Mind-Body Health in Uro-Oncology	NorthShore
Hayward S	Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia and Autoimmune Disease	NorthShore
Helfand B	Cancer Susceptibility: The ICPCG Study (International Consortium for Prostate Cancer Genetics)	NorthShore
Helfand B	LURN—Prospective Observational Cohort Study (Phenotyping Protocol 1)	NIH/NIDDK
McGuire M	3-Dimensional Transrectal Ultrasound for Prostate Cancer Diagnosis and Surveillance	NorthShore

Preconditioning by Laparoscopic Ligation of Left Gastric and Short Gastric Arteries

Division of Vascular Surgery

Gupta N	Screening and Access to Health Care for Vascular Disease in Urban and Suburban Patient Populations	NorthShore/ Medtronic
Gupta N	A randomized, open label, parallel-group, multi- center trial to compare efficacy and safety of TachoSil [®] versus Surgicel [®] Original for the secondary hemostatic treatment of needle hole bleeding in vascular surgery	Takeda
Lind B	Complications in Catheter-Directed Thrombolysis	NorthShore

For more information on NorthShore clinical trials, visit **northshore.org/research/clinical-trials**

Translational Research

NorthShore focuses its scientific inquiry on the direct improvement of clinical care and patient outcomes. Our physicians, scientists and researchers have built our reputation on this translational approach to research. The Department of Surgery actively participates in a variety of important research studies involving several major cancers, which are highlighted below.

Cancer Biology Core

Simon Hayward, PhD, Director

Our goal is to bring together a multidisciplinary group of scientists focusing on early-stage prostate cancer (PCa) development and to facilitate the discovery of new treatments. Recent evidence supports the concept that the large majority of patients with early-stage PCa would be best served by avoiding surgery with its associated complications. However, other than active surveillance (AS), we currently lack nonsurgical alternatives to offer patients. Due to the understandable concern over silent disease progression to an incurable stage, the decision to enter an AS program can be exceptionally difficult.

PCa is composed of cancer cells and a cast of supporting actors including immune/inflammatory cells, nerves, muscle cells and a collection of connective tissue cells known as fibroblasts. This complex milieu is known as the **tumor microenvironment** and is a major focus of research. Increasing our understanding of the PCa microenvironment will have significant implications for the management of PCa and other cancers. Normal organs engage in continuous crosstalk between their component tissues to maintain a stable and tumor-free state. In cancer, the "volume" of this crosstalk increases. Over the past few years, many new drugs that target the molecules involved in this communication afford us novel approaches to bring this "noise level" down. Our goal is to develop medical approaches to stabilize low-volume PCa with minimal side effects, such that patients will be comfortable participating in AS and be able to lead healthy lives without undergoing major surgery.

Cancer Genomics Core

Jianfeng Xu, MD, DrPH, Director

We have established a strong team of scientists in genomic translational medicine by recruiting experienced investigators with expertise in DNA sequencing and genotyping (S. Lilly Zheng, MD, and Jishan Sun, PhD), tumor genomics (Wennuan Liu, PhD), genetic epidemiology and evidence-based outcomes research (Deke Jiang, PhD, and Yung Na, MD), and research coordination (Carly Conran, BS, and Hannah Eck, BS). This team is critical to implementing the pyramid model of personalized cancer care, the centerpiece of the NorthShore PPCC (see figure 1, page 2).

In 2015, our major accomplishments include:

- Developed and optimized a proprietary genetic risk score (GRS) that can be used clinically for genetic risk assessment of various types of cancer
- 2) Using our GRS, initiated the first clinical trial in the country for genomic-based targeted cancer screening for prostate, breast and colorectal cancer
- Developed and optimized a proprietary genetic test for measuring tumor DNA copy number alterations in prostate biopsy samples to predict disease progression in AS patients
- 4) Initiated genomic studies in prostate, breast, pancreatic, colorectal and thyroid cancer
- 5) Published more than 25 peer-reviewed papers

Computational Genomics and Medicine Core Yuan Ji, PhD, Director

Cancer genomics has generated a huge amount of information regarding the molecular aberrations underlying cancer. Our group—consisting of statisticians, bioinformaticians and computer scientists—focuses on the development of computational methods, software tools—and resources for big-data and precision medicine. Our research concentrates on three major areas of translational genomic cancer research:

- 1) We have developed a comprehensive information system of cancer genomic interactions, named Zodiac. Zodiac presents a wholegenome molecular interaction landscape of cancer by performing massive big-data computation on the most comprehensive cancer genomics database yet developed, The Cancer Genome Atlas (TCGA). We have analyzed about 200 million gene pairs in the genome and produced a large database and search engine, publically available atcompgenome.org/zodiac. Zodiac provides in-depth and vertical knowledge about functional interactions between molecular entities such as DNA and RNA in the whole genome. It is expected to help identify novel drug targets and support real-time clinical care.
- 2) Cancer development is an evolutionary process generating multiple subclones of cells marked by distinct somatic mutations. Traditional one-size-fits-all types of cancer treatments ignore the subclonal structure of cancers and cannot effectively kill all the tumor subclones. Understanding the genetic landscape of tumor subclones is crucial in successful cancer treatment. Using next-generation sequencing data, we are now able to develop computational methods and tools to identify the signals of individual subclones and reveal subclonespecific mutation profiles. Our work has recently been featured in many press releases, such as the *Science Daily News*: (sciencedaily.com/releases/2015/08/150809170251.htm).
- 3) Our group is a leader in developing novel designs for cancer clinical trials. We host a next-generation dose-finding design at compgenome.org/NGDF, which has now attracted pharmaceutical companies and cancer research institutions worldwide to design their trials. We also lead the field in finding subgroups in the patient population, another important and challenging problem in personalized precision medicine.

Experimental Pathology and Imaging Core Susan Crawford, DO, Director

The goal of this core is to provide to the PPCC and other investigators pathology- and histology-related services, including pathological analysis of human and murine tissue, immunohistochemical staining and microdissection of tumor tissue from biopsy samples. In addition, we analyze histological and cytological samples using various imaging modalities such as immunofluorescence and confocal microscopy.

In 2015, the core facility has participated in the following projects:

Cancer and Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia (BPH) Biology

Principal Investigators: Simon Hayward, PhD, and Omar Franco, MD, PhD, NorthShore Research Institute

- 1) Expression of androgen receptor variant (ARV) in human prostate samples
- 2) Stromal and inflammatory changes in a murine model of prostate cancer
- 3) Pathological evaluation of human samples of BPH for a National Institutes of Health (NIH)-funded study

Principal Investigators: Vadim Bachman, PhD, (Northwestern University) and Charles Brendler, MD

- Assist in pathological assessment of tissue in an NIH-funded study which aims to apply an innovative optical imaging technique, partial wave spectroscopy (PWS), to assist in risk stratification of patients with low-grade prostate cancer enrolled in an active surveillance program
- 2) Provide lectures and training to Dr. Bachman's biomedical engineer

Principal Investigator: Prem Seth, PhD

Provide histological evaluation for a murine model of breast cancer and metastases and assess immunohistochemical stains

Principal Investigator: Joshua Meeks, MD, PhD, Northwestern University

Provide histological assessment of a murine model of bladder cancer

Principal Investigators: Wennuan Liu, PhD, and Jianfeng Xu, MD, DrPH Micro-dissect prostate cancer biopsy samples for a study evaluating PTEN and MYC DNA copy number alterations to assist in risk stratification of patients with low-grade prostate cancer

Biostatistics Core

Chi-Hsiung Wang, PhD, Director

The Biostatistics Core facilitates the PPCC by supporting both clinical and translational research. This core oversees data quality assurance and provides advice and guidance on protocol design, sample size calculation, data analyses, and any other aspects of statistical consultation related to specific PPCC study aims.

The group has a great deal of expertise and experience in conducting complex clinical trials and has served as co-investigators for many internally and externally funded studies employing a large range of innovative and advanced statistical methodologies.

Recent research involves developing predictive models for personalized cancer care by using big data from our institutional electronic data warehouse, regional public health data and national cancer registries. We are developing statistical algorithms to improve the odds that a certain treatment will result in a favorable outcome for an individual cancer patient. The ultimate goal is to develop a multilevel statistical model that can predict the most advantageous personalized cancer care strategy for all patients. Using high-confidence statistical algorithms, we will be able to predict actionable treatments or interventions to better improve long-term health outcomes

Individual PPCC Initiatives

Breast Cancer (BCa)

Principal Investigator: Katharine Yao, MD

Collaborators: Catherine Pesce, MD, Jianfeng Xu, MD, DrPH, and S. Lilly Zheng, MD

- Personalized Screening for BCa: To address a controversial issue, we are launching a combined retrospective and prospective study that will help determine at what age individual women should start screening mammography. These studies will use our unique and proprietary genetic risk score (GRS) to risk-stratify women and allow us to develop personalized screening strategies, rather than the current "one size fits all" screening guidelines.
- 2) Genomic Risk Factors for Contralateral BCa: Women often choose to undergo bilateral mastectomy because they overestimate their risk of developing cancer in the other breast. However, few studies have examined the genetic risk factors for contralateral BCa. We are using recently discovered contralateral BCa risk genes to provide individualized risk assessment and personalized care recommendations.

Head and Neck Cancer (H&NCa)

Principal Investigator: Mihir Bhayani, MD

Collaborators:	Project 1-Wennuan Liu, PhD, and Bruce Brockstein, MD
	Project 2—Yitan Zhu, PhD, Yuan Ji, PhD, and
	Omar Franco, MD, PhD
	Project 3—Bruce Brockstein, MD, and
	Chi-Hsiung Wang, PhD

- Genomic Profile of Cutaneous Squamous Cell Carcinoma (cSCC): The total number of new cSCC cases outnumbers all other cancers combined. Although most patients are surgically cured, a small but significant percentage of patients develop and eventually succumb to recurrent disease. Our objective is to use advanced sequencing technologies to create a risk profile predictive of cSCC aggressive behavior and to implement earlier adjuvant treatment.
- 2) MicroRNA Dysregulation in H&NCa: To improve survival in patients with non-human papilloma virus (HPV)-related H&NCa, we are employing a computational approach using genomic data from tumor tissue by interrogating The Cancer Genome Atlas (TCGA). Using these computational models, we have identified miRNA signatures that predict for poor prognosis. Our goal is to assess the functional effects of these miRNAs and their subsequent therapeutic potential in H&NCa.
- 3) Outcomes Research: We are participating in the Surgical Outcomes Research Program and investigating national cancer registries to identify disparities in presentation and treatment of H&NCa. These studies have resulted in numerous presentations at national meetings. We also have begun an analysis of the effectiveness of post-treatment imaging in H&NCa surveillance using the NorthShore Enterprise Data Warehouse to address the cost-effectiveness of imaging in these patients.

Prostate Cancer (PCa)

Principal Investigators: Projects 1 and 2—Brian Helfand, MD, PhD, and Jianfeng Xu, MD, DrPH Project 3—Simon Hayward, PhD

Collaborators: Projects 1 and 2—Deke Jiang, PhD, Yung Na, MD, and S. Lilly Zheng, MD Project 3—Omar Franco, MD, PhD

- 1) Addressing PCa Screening Controversy: The recent controversy over prostate-specific antigen (PSA) screening has resulted in fewer men undergoing PSA screening and being diagnosed with PCa. While decreased PSA screening has undoubtedly spared many men with non-life-threatening PCa unnecessary treatment, it is likely that men who harbor potentially lethal prostate cancer may escape early diagnosis and subsequently die of their disease. We have developed a smarter screening approach based on inherited PCa risk to identify which men are likely to develop aggressive PCa and, therefore, stand to benefit the most from PSA screening and subsequent diagnosis and treatment.
- 2) Distinguishing Indolent from Aggressive PCa: While most prostate cancers are non-life-threatening, others are rapidly progressive and fatal. In collaboration with Johns Hopkins University, we have recently analyzed genomic DNA from the blood of 96 men who died of PCa. We found that 20 percent of these men share a panel of inherited genetic alterations that are only rarely found in men with non-life-threatening PCa. We are now analyzing blood from 1,000 additional PCa patients to confirm this finding.

In a second collaboration with Johns Hopkins University, we have identified two major chromosomal abnormalities that are predictive of *continued*

Translational Research

PCa mortality. These two studies have significant implications for men with PCa; if men harbor either the lethal gene panel or one or both of these two chromosomal abnormalities, we would recommend that they be treated immediately following diagnosis.

3) Stabilization of PCa—Our cancer biologists are developing a novel strategy to stabilize early PCa. Typically, to prevent a cancer from growing, a patient is treated with high-dose chemotherapy. While this treatment may slow the growth of the cancer, it often results in serious side effects. Our approach (see figure below) is to use a combination of nontoxic biological agents in low doses to stabilize early PCa and prevent it from growing, producing minimal, if any, side effects.



2015 External Grants Funded

Principal Investigator	Title	Fund Source	Total Costs Including Indirects
Brendler	Nanocytology to Mitigate Overdiagnosis of Prostate Cancer	NIH SBIR	\$99,244
Brendler	Risk Stratification of Prostate Cancer via Field Carcinogenesis Nanotechnology	NIH R01	\$427,275*
Brendler	Prostate Cancer SPORE (Specialized Programs of Research Excellence) Project #1: Germline Genetic Variants and Failure of Active Surveillance for Prostate Cancer	NIH P50	\$199,085*
Brendler	Reducing the Effects of Active Surveillance Stress, Uncertainty and Rumination through Engagement in Mindfulness Education (REASSURE ME)	NIH R01	\$333,007
Hayward	AP-1 Factors in the Pathogenesis and Progression of Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia	NIH R01	\$1,002,014
Hayward	Predicting Prostate Cancer Aggressiveness	NIH U01	\$375,524**
Hayward	Mechanism of BPH Progression	NIH U54	\$240,000
Xu	Genetic Alterations in Prostate Cancers among African-American Men and Comparisons with Cancer from European and Asian Patients	DoD rs	\$876,192
Totals	8 Grants		\$3,552,341

* Subcontract Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois

** Subcontract Moffitt Cancer Center, Tampa, Florida

Gene Therapy Program

Principal Investigator: Prem Seth, PhD

Collaborators: Yuefeng Yang, Weidong Xu and Charles Brendler, MD

Systemic Delivery of an Oncolytic Adenovirus Expressing Decorin for the Treatment of Breast Cancer (BCa) Bone Metastases

There is an urgent need to develop novel therapies for BCa bone metastases. We have constructed an oncolytic adenovirus Ad.dcn and a nonreplicating adenovirus Ad(E1-).dcn, both containing the human decorin gene. Our in-vitro studies showed that Ad.dcn produced high levels of viral replication and decorin protein in BCa cells. Ad(E1-).dcn-mediated decorin expression in MDA-MB-231 cells down-regulated the expression of Met, β -catenin and vascular endothelial growth factor A, all of which are recognized decorin targets and play pivotal roles in the progression of BCa growth and metastasis. Adenoviral-mediated decorin expression inhibited cell migration and induced mitochondrial autophagy in MDA-MB-231 cells.

Mice bearing MDA-MB-231-luc skeletal metastases were systemically administered the viral vectors, and skeletal tumor growth was monitored over time. The results of bioluminescence imaging (BLI) and X-ray radiography indicated that Ad.dcn and Ad(E1-).dcn significantly inhibited the progression of bone metastases. At the terminal time point, histomorphometric analysis, micro-computed tomography and bone destruction biomarkers showed that Ad.dcn and Ad(E1-).dcn reduced tumor burden and inhibited bone destruction. A nonreplicating adenovirus Ad(E1-).luc expressing luciferase 2 gene had no significant effect on inhibiting bone metastases, and, in several assays, Ad.dcn and Ad(E1-).dcn were better than Ad.luc, a replicating virus expressing the luciferase 2 gene.

Our data suggest that adenoviral replication coupled with decorin expression could produce effective antitumor responses in an MDA-MB-231 bone metastasis model of BCa. Thus, Ad.dcn could potentially be developed as a candidate gene therapy vector for treating BCa bone metastases.

2015 Achievements in Education



Vice Chairman of Surgery

Vice Chairman of Surgery and E. Stephen Kurtides Chair of Medical Education

2015 University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine Appointments and Promotions

Promotion to Clinical Professor: Nancy Schindler, MD, MHPE

Promotion to Clinical Associate Professor:

Marshall Baker, MD Michael Howard, MD Peter Rabiah, MD Joseph Raviv, MD Mark Sisco, MD

National Leadership Positions in Education

Nancy Schindler, MD, MHPE, serves as Chair of the Graduate Surgical Education Committee and on the Board of Directors for the Association for Surgical Education.

Departmental Awards and Honors

Paras Shah, MD, was honored as the Teacher of the Year by the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine ophthalmology residents.

Michael Ujiki, MD, was the Alpha Omega Alpha Beta Chapter Volunteer Clinical Faculty 2015 Honoree for University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine.

University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine General Surgery Excellence in Teaching Awards:

Marshall Baker, MD	Stephen Haggerty, MD	Michael Ujiki, MD
Ermilo Barrera, MD	Mark Talamonti, MD	

Selected Presentations

Invited Speaking:

Schindler N, Corcoran J. Standard Setting. Association for Surgical Education, Seattle, Washington, March 22, 2015.

Schindler N, Tseng J. "Innovations in Surgical Education in the United States and at University of Chicago," Hong Kong Academy of Medicine, Hong Kong, presented November 2, 2015.

Workshops:

Schindler N, Miller M and the ASE Graduate Surgical Education Committee. Tools to implement an institution-wide quality and safety curriculum for residents. Association for Surgical Education, Seattle, Washington, March 24, 2015.

New Educational Programs and Initiatives

The NorthShore Department of Surgery Faculty Mentoring Initiative had a successful first year with 100 percent participation of our Division Chiefs.

A new "troubleshooting" curriculum, led by Stephen Haggerty, MD, was added to provide advanced simulation training to our senior residents. The curriculum prepares residents to manage unexpected problems and complications in the operating room.

Under the direction of Manvi Maker, MD, ophthalmology residents participated in a new simulation curriculum that uses 3-D printing of models to practice surgical skills.

A comprehensive Surgical Skills Assessment Reporting System was developed by Michael Ujiki, MD, to facilitate resident assessment and learning.

A Surgical Skills Boot Camp was offered for the second year to our incoming interns.

Mock Oral Exams were organized and led by Marshall Baker, MD.

NorthShore became an affiliated institution for the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine otolaryngology residency program. Under the leadership of Mark Gerber, MD, and Mihir Bhayani, MD, we welcome these trainees.

Current Surgical Training Programs at NorthShore

Physician Assistant (PA) students: We participate in training PA students from many programs. Surgery Clerkship students: University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine

Residency Training Programs:

University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine: General Surgery, Otolaryngology, Urology, Ophthalmology, Plastic Surgery

University of Illinois: Otolaryngology

Fellowship Training Programs:

University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine: Endocrine Surgery, Vascular Surgery, Cardiothoracic Surgery, Surgical Oncology, Colorectal Surgery, Pediatric Plastic Surgery

Division of Cardiac Surgery

Division Surgeons



Paul Pearson, MD, PhD Division Chief

Hyde Russell, MD

Jonathan Somers, MD

Clinical Program Highlights

2015 heralded exciting changes for the Division of Cardiac Surgery. We welcomed Hyde Russell, MD, and Jonathan Somers, MD, to our clinical faculty. Our Division Chief, Paul Pearson, MD, is the surgical leader of the structural heart team in our Cardiovascular Institute. In concert with our colleagues in Interventional Cardiology, we are able to offer our patients the most advanced, minimally invasive therapy for heart valve disease. Dr. Pearson's practice includes transcatheter aortic valve replacement (TAVR), transcatheter mitral valve replacement (TMVR) and the surgical treatment of valvular heart disease.

New Faculty

Dr. Hyde Russell joined the Division of Cardiac Surgery in 2015. Dr. Russell completed his General Surgery training at the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine and his Thoracic Surgery Fellowship at Northwestern University. He also completed a fellowship in pediatric and congenital cardiac surgery at Chicago Children's Hospital. His field of expertise includes surgery for heart failure, mechanical circulatory support and congenital cardiac surgery.

Division Growth

The Division of Cardiac Surgery continues to experience robust expansion of our clinical program with dramatic growth in the minimally invasive treatment of structural heart disease. In 2015 alone, we were able to treat more than 100 patients with trans-catheter aortic valve replacement (TAVR) at our Evanston campus.

Clinical Innovations and Research Highlights

The MITRAL Trial: Mitral Implantation of TRAnscatheter vaLves in native mitral stenosis. NorthShore is the sole site in Illinois participating

in an FDA protocol to implant stent-mounted mitral valves in select high-surgical-risk patients with mitral valve stenosis/regurgitation and significant mitral valve annular calcification.

Tendyne CS-03EFS—Early Feasibility Study of the Tendyne Mitral Valve System: NorthShore is one of the few institutions in the United States taking part in the early human testing of the transapically delivered Tendyne mitral valve. The valve is specifically designed for mitral implantation in high-surgical-risk patients with mitral regurgitation.

REPRISE III Trial: REpositionable Percutaneous Replacement of Stenotic Aortic Valve though Implantation of the Lotus Valve System. NorthShore is one of the few U.S. sites to study the next generation of repositionable, stent-mounted aortic valves for transcatheter aortic valve replacement (TAVR). NorthShore was also the site of the first-ever human implantation of a Lotus Valve stent-mounted aortic valve in the United States.

Selective Cerebral Cooling During Cardiopulmonary Bypass: NorthShore is the primary study site to determine the feasibility and safety of the application of external hypothermia during elective cardiac surgery using the WElkins EMT/ICU Temperature Management System. It is hoped that selective head cooling will yield improved cerebral protection for patients undergoing heart surgery requiring extracorporeal circulation.

Teaching and Educational Highlights

Training the next generation of cardiac and thoracic surgeons: In concert with the Division of General Thoracic Surgery, the Division of Cardiac Surgery has partnered with the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine to serve as a clinical teaching site for the University of Chicago's ACGMEaccredited residency program in thoracic surgery.



Cardiologist Dr. Mayra Guerrero and Cardiac Surgery Division Chief Dr. Paul Pearson review patient images. NorthShore is one of the few institutions in the United States taking part in the early human testing of the Tendyne Mitral Valve (inset) for high surgical risk patients.

For more information, visit **northshore.org/** cardio

Division of General Surgery

Division Surgeons



Michael Ujiki, MD Division Chief

Woody Denham, MD

Stephen Haggerty, MD

John Linn, MD

Barbara Loris, MD

Joseph Muldoon, MD

James Spitz, MD

Clinical Program Highlights

The Division of General Surgery consists of seven surgeons who provide comprehensive surgical services at all four NorthShore Hospitals. We offer particular expertise in bariatric, colorectal, gastroesophageal and hernia surgery. The Division continues to be a leader in applying the most up-to-date minimally invasive techniques to the surgical treatment of gastrointestinal diseases.

Division Growth

The Division has expanded to eight outpatient sites to provide a wide area of geographic access in Lake and Cook counties.

Clinical Innovations and Research Highlights

The Division continues to increase enrollment in several research databases including bariatric, gastroesophageal and hernia. Currently, the Division is involved in 30 single- and multicenter clinical trials, including:

- A randomized double-blinded, parallel-group multicenter clinical trial using an endoscopic suturing device for primary weight loss (Essential Trial)
- 2) Multicenter prospective trial assessing biosynthetic mesh for ventral hernia repairs
- 3) Single-center prospective blinded randomized trial comparing self-adhesive mesh to controls for laparoscopic inguinal hernia repairs

The Division had 16 peer-reviewed publications in the 2014–2015 academic years.

Teaching and Educational Highlights

The Division continues to participate in the education of surgical residents and medical students from the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine as well as physician-assistant students from Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine and Science. The Division continues to use the Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation on a daily basis for its educational endeavors and has expanded the use of simulation in surgical education to a level comparable to other simulation leaders in the world.

Faculty and Accomplishments

Michael Ujiki, MD, is Clinical Associate Professor of Surgery at the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine and focuses on foregut and hernia surgery. He was recently promoted to Division Chief and is Surgical Director of the Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation.

Woody Denham, MD, was promoted to Vice President, Specialty Care Practice Network of the medical group. He is also Vice Chair of Surgery at NorthShore Highland Park Hospital and is Director of Bariatric Surgery, which was again accredited by the American College of Surgeons.

Stephen Haggerty, MD, was appointed Associate Program Director for the surgical residency at the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine. Dr. Haggerty was awarded an excellence in teaching award for 2014–2015 and also serves as Project Manager on the Guidelines Committee for the Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons. Dr. Haggerty is an international expert in the placement of peritoneal dialysis catheters and presented his technique at the 2015 American College of Surgeons' meeting in Chicago, Illinois.

John Linn, MD, is a Clinical Assistant Professor of Surgery at the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine and specializes in complex hernia repairs and foregut surgery. He is Medical Director of Physician Assistant Services. Dr. Linn is currently involved in several prospective trials looking at various hernia mesh implants. He serves on several national committees for the Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons while maintaining an exceptionally busy clinical practice.

Barbara Loris, MD, specializes in laparoscopic approaches to gastrointestinal disease and hernias. She also specializes in venous disease of the lower extremities. Dr. Loris is now mentoring the Fundamental Use of Surgical Energy for surgical residents on their skills rotation at the Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation.

Joseph Muldoon, MD, is Section Chief of Colorectal Surgery at NorthShore and Clinical Assistant Professor of Surgery at the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine. Dr. Muldoon presented his work on operating room cost reduction at the 2015 meeting of the American Society of Colon and Rectal Surgeons and is site Principal Investigator for two ongoing clinical trials.

James Spitz, MD, is Clinical Assistant Professor of Surgery at the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine and maintains an exceptionally busy practice specializing in benign and malignant disease of the colon and rectum. Dr. Spitz has strong endoscopic and laparoscopic skills and is highly involved in surgical resident and fellow education.

For more information, visit **northshore.org/** generalsurgery

Division of Ophthalmology

Division Surgeons



Marian Macsai, MD Division Chief

Rebekah Braslow, MD

Troy Close, MD

Jay Futterman, MD

Joshua Herz, MD

Andrea Honigsblum, MD

Samira Khan, MD

Katherine Kwan, OD

Ann Laurenzi-Jones, OD

Manvi Maker, MD

Milap Mehta, MD

William Myers, MD

John Pula, MD

Peter Rabiah, MD

Scott Rosen, MD

Paras Shah, MD

For more information, visit **northshore.org/ophthalmology**

Clinical Program Highlights

New Faculty

Rebekah Braslow, MD, received her medical degree at Yale and completed her ophthalmology training at UCLA. Prior to joining NorthShore, she held faculty appointments at Washington University, the University of Illinois at Chicago, and the University of Chicago. She provides comprehensive ophthalmology care in Lake County and oversees our journal club.

We will be recruiting another retinal surgeon in 2016.

Division Growth

2015 was another year of remarkable clinical growth. The new Ophthalmology Center at NorthShore Skokie Hospital reached capacity in 2014, resulting in conversion of administrative space to patient exam rooms in 2015.

Clinical Innovations and Research Highlights

The Cataract Surgery Structured Clinical Documentation System (SCDS) was implemented in Epic to easily document and collect data. Paras Shah, MD, is the physician leader.

Our Division participated in a recently published National Eye Institute (NEI)-funded study that yielded important results for treating diabetic eye disease. Manvi Maker, MD, was the NorthShore investigator on this study.

Marian Macsai, MD, is an investigator in the Cornea Preservation Time Study. This NEI-funded study group recently published a paper on the potential impact on the cornea donor pool in the United States.

Teaching and Educational Highlights

Peter Rabiah, MD, teaches medical students at the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine.

Dr. Maker leads the surgical ophthalmic skills training course for residents at the Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation.

Honors, Awards and Academic Recognition

Marian Macsai, MD—President Elect of the Cornea Society

Peter Rabiah, MD—Promoted to Clinical Associate Professor at the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine

Paras Shah, MD—Teacher of the Year, University of Chicago

John Pula, MD—Promoted to Clinical Associate Professor at the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine

John Pula, MD—Named Chairman of the North American Neuro-Ophthalmology Society Young Neuro-Ophthalmology Committee

Other Accomplishments

Marian Macsai, MD—Co-Chair Clinical Complications, World Health Organization Project Notify

Marian Macsai, MD—Co-Organizer of the World Cornea Congress

Marian Macsai, MD—Member of the Advisory Committee on Blood and Tissue Safety and Availability for the Office of the Secretary of Health Paras Shah, MD—Member of the Epic Optimization Committee

Manvi Maker, MD—Task force member of NorthShore Leadership Forum

Faculty and Accomplishments

Dr. Macsai specializes in cornea, cataract and refractive surgery as well as external eye disease. Her primary areas of research are cornea transplant and dry eye. As Chief of Ophthalmology, she ensures the delivery of the highest quality medical and surgical eye care at NorthShore.

Troy Close, MD, takes an active interest in diseases affecting the optic nerve and visual field.

Jay Futterman, MD, is a comprehensive ophthalmologist who has continued to expand NorthShore's ophthalmology services into Lake County.

Joshua Herz, MD, enjoys challenging cases including complex cataract, cornea and refractive cases. He is the lead physician on the laser safety committee.

Andrea Honigsblum, MD, is a comprehensive ophthalmologist with a particular interest in autoimmune disease and other inflammatory conditions, including iritis, uveitis, scleritis and inflammatory dry eye.

Samira Kahn, MD, is a retina and vitreous surgeon who is developing our retina service. She is developing numerous protocols to streamline the delivery of retina care.

Katherine Kwan, OD, is an optometrist who provides quality vision correction options to those who struggle to see well with glasses or contact lens. She helps provide postoperative care to cataract surgery patients.

Ann Laurenzi-Jones, OD, is an optometrist who specializes in complex contact lens fits.

Dr. Maker provides excellent retinal and comprehensive eye care with a special interest in diabetic eye diseases.

Milap Mehta, MD, specializes in plastic and reconstructive surgery of the eye and orbit. He presented a new facial reconstructive surgery procedure at the 2015 American Society of Ophthalmic Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery meeting and authored an orbital surgery chapter in a retina textbook.

Dr. Pula is a neuro-ophthalmologist who works in both neurology and ophthalmology. Dr. Pula was a course instructor for the American Academy of Neurology's 2015 Annual Meeting Neuro Ophthalmology Skills Session Conference.

Dr. Rabiah provides care for children with all forms of eye disease and adults with strabismus. He runs an active screening and treatment program for retinopathy of prematurity at the NorthShore Evanston Hospital Neonatal Intensive Care Unit (NICU). Academically, his primary research interest is in ocular toxoplasmosis.

Scott Rosen, MD, is a busy comprehensive ophthalmologist who enjoys working with and teaching the residents and helps them in their surgical wet lab.

Dr. Shah provides comprehensive ophthalmology care as well as adult strabismus surgery.



Mark Gerber, MD Division Chief

Mihir Bhayani, MD Judy Chen, MD Aaron Friedman, MD Steven Horwitz, MD Jonathan Pomerantz, MD Joseph Raviv, MD Ilana Seligman, MD Michael Shinners, MD

Audiology

Kathryn Bialobok, AuD Theresa Delacenserie, AuD Kristine Erickson, AuD Susan Marek, AuD Margaret Molloy, AuD Lyn Rutledge, AuD Maria Secaras, AuD Lukas Suveg, AuD Jennifer von During, AuD Megan Worthington, AuD Speech Pathology Christine Martin, MA Meghann Olive, MS Sweta Soni, MA Julie Wickery, MA Lauren Wills. MA

For more information, visit northshore.org/ otolaryngology-headneck-surgery

Division of Otolaryngology

Clinical Program Highlights

The Division of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery includes nine otolaryngologists, and 10 audiologists and five speech pathologists. In addition to providing outstanding general otolaryngology care, multidisciplinary teams manage complex issues including allergy/sinus, lateral and anterior skull base, head and neck cancer, professional voice, sleep surgery, adult and pediatric hearing loss and cochlear implantation, pediatric airway voice resonance and swallowing disorders, salivary gland disorders, and endocrine (thyroid/parathyroid) surgery. We have five outpatient sites including our flagship location in Northbrook, as well as satellite offices in Vernon Hills, Skokie and Evanston Hospitals, and the NorthShore Kellogg Cancer Center at Evanston Hospital.

Mihir Bhayani, MD, and Jonathan Pomerantz, MD, recently performed the first hypoglossal nerve implantation for airway stimulation—a new, minimally invasive treatment for obstructive sleep apnea.

In addition to providing multidisciplinary head and neck cancer care, Dr. Bhayani has established a complex salivary gland care program with one of the busiest centers in the region for sialendoscopy, a minimally invasive technique to diagnose and treat benign salivary gland problems.

Joseph Raviv, MD, (Rhinology) and Michael Shinners, MD, (Neurotology) continue to expand their tertiary practices and with the recent addition of Ricky Wong, MD, (Neurosurgery), they have built an outstanding skull base team for care of complex lesions of the anterior and lateral skull base.

We have 10 audiologists available in four locations who provide comprehensive care ranging from follow-up for failed hearing screenings to cochlear implant programming. In collaboration with industry, Dr. Shinners and our audiologists are Investigating benefits of cochlear implantation in single sided deafness as well as hearing preservation potential with hybrid cochlear implants.

Our Pediatric Otolaryngology–Head and Neck Surgery team remains strong with over 12,000 outpatient visits, and more than 1,000 primary and complex surgical procedures performed in 2015.

The NorthShore Voice Center, has continued to grow under the direction of Aaron Friedman, MD. This program is a collaborative effort with our three specialty trained voice pathologists from NorthShore's Department of Rehabilitation.

Teaching and Educational Highlights

Our faculty is active in training residents and medical students from both the University of Illinois and University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine programs, We continue to conduct surgical training courses in the Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation (GCSI) for residents from several of the Chicago area programs. Both the 6th annual Chicago resident sinus course and the annual resident temporal bone courses were well attended and received. Mark Gerber, MD was Co-Director for and Judy Chen, MD spoke at the first annual NSUHS Pediatric Symposium.

Faculty and Other Accomplishments

Mark Gerber, MD, is the Division Chief and Director of Pediatric Otolaryngology. He provides both general pediatric Oto-HNS care and multidisciplinary care for children with complex airway, voice, resonance and swallowing disorders.

Mihir Bhayani, MD, is the Director of both our Head and Neck Surgery and Salivary Gland Disorders programs. With significant philanthropic support, he has also established a laboratory for translational research in head and neck cancer.

Judy Chen, MD, is fellowship-trained in pediatric otolaryngology. Some of her current research focuses on hearing loss in children.

Aaron Friedman, MD, is a laryngologist with expertise in the surgical treatment of laryngeal disorders including phonomicrosurgery, laryngeal framework surgery, KTP laser and office-based laryngeal procedures. Dr. Friedman received his subspecialty training at Harvard under world-renowned laryngeal surgeon, Dr. Steven Zeitels, a pioneer and leader in the field of laryngology who has operated on such famous voices as those of Adele and Sam Smith. Dr. Friedman brings the same state-of-the-art laryngeal treatments that were developed in Boston to the Chicago region.

Steven Horwitz, MD, is a general otolaryngologist at our Skokie and Vernon Hills locations. He enjoys teaching and is involved in all aspects of the care of general ear nose and throat problems.

Jonathan Pomerantz, MD, is the Director of the Sleep Surgery Program. He recently completed a year long Patient Safety and Quality Fellowship that Includeed implementing a new screening and treatment protocol for the preoperative identification of patients at high risk for undiagnosed obstructive sleep apnea.

Joseph Raviv, MD, is the Director of the Rhinology/ Sinus Surgery Program and is actively involved in the multidisciplinary Skull Base and Allergy/Sinus programs.

Ilana Seligman, MD, is has provided outstanding patient care over her years of service at NorthShore. She will be retiring in the coming year.

Michael Shinners, MD, is the Director of the Neurotology and Cochlear Implant programs and has built a regional center of excellence for care of complex disorders of the ear and lateral skull base.



Mark Sisco, MD Division Chief

Bruce Bauer, MD

Michael Howard, MD

Jeremy Warner, MD

Division of Plastic Surgery

Clinical Program Highlights

The Division of Plastic Surgery continues to provide a broad range of aesthetic and reconstructive surgical procedures to the NorthShore community. In addition to providing state-of-the-art surgical care, a focus on providing best-in-class patient service has earned the Division leading patient loyalty scores in the Department.

Division Growth

The Division continued to post strong growth numbers. In FY2015, Plastic Surgery closed nearly 10,000 patient encounters. Net collections increased 9 percent, and work relative value units (RVUs) increased 5 percent compared to FY2014.

Clinical Innovations and Research Highlights

The Division continues to innovate in providing aesthetic surgery in the office under local anesthesia. It has also developed and implemented improved methods for pain control in patients undergoing mastectomy. The Division has gained national media recognition for research focusing on quality outcomes for breast cancer patients.

Teaching and Educational Highlights

At the Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation, the Division offers hands-on training to plastic surgery residents throughout the Chicago area. The annual Microsurgery Skills Acquisition Training Program, held in conjunction with the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine, was recognized in a poster presentation at the national Association for Surgical Education. The Chicago Rhinoplasty Symposium, in its fifth year, attracts residents from all five Chicago plastic surgery training programs. In addition, all four Division members have continued to instruct courses in plastic surgery at the national level.

Honors, Awards and Academic Recognition

Michael Howard, MD, and Mark Sisco, MD, were promoted to Clinical Associate Professor of Surgery in 2015. Dr. Sisco was named to the editorial board of the *Journal of Surgical Oncology*. Jeremy Warner, MD, has been appointed by both the American Society for Aesthetic Plastic Surgery and the American Society for Plastic Surgery to serve as the national representative to the American Academy of Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery Foundation for a national initiative to develop clinical practice guidelines for rhinoplasty.

Faculty and Accomplishments

Dr. Sisco maintains a practice focused on aesthetic and reconstructive surgery of the breast and body. He also performs microsurgery for head and neck cancer patients as well as for children with unusual reconstructive problems.

Bruce Bauer, MD, maintains an international pediatric practice that employs tissue expansion and complex flap techniques for the treatment of giant pigmented nevi, congenital and acquired deformities of the ear, and vascular deformities.

Dr. Howard is Associate Program Director for the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine Plastic Surgery residency. He specializes in aesthetic and reconstructive breast surgery, surgery for massive weight loss, and extremity and cranial reconstruction.

Dr. Warner, whose clinical specialties are reconstructive and aesthetic facial surgery, is a nationally recognized leader and educator in rhinoplasty.



Dr. Michael Howard, an expert in plastic and reconstructive surgery and breast reconstruction, also provides advanced cosmetic appearance care.

For more information, visit **northshore.org/ plastic-surgery**



David J. Winchester, MD Division Chief

Marshall Baker, MD Ermilo Barrera, MD Lawrence Krause, MD Tricia Moo-Young, MD Catherine Pesce, MD

Richard Prinz, MD

Mark Talamonti, MD

Katharine Yao, MD

For more information, visit **northshore.org/** cancer

Division of Surgical Oncology

Clinical Program Highlights

The Division of Surgical Oncology offers comprehensive surgical oncology care, with expertise in breast, endocrine, gastrointestinal, hepatobiliary, pancreas, melanoma and sarcoma, within NorthShore's Commission on Cancer (COC) Accredited Cancer Program. In 2015, Catherine Pesce, MD, introduced radioactive seed localization surgery, providing a more streamlined and efficient experience for breast cancer patients. Ermilo Barrera, MD, expanded his breast cancer practice to include care at the University of Chicago Hospital for a one-year commitment. In addition to Highland Park, Lawrence Krause, MD, provides care to breast patients in Chicago on a biweekly basis. Tricia Moo-Young, MD, has expanded her Lake County expertise in endocrine surgery, joining Marshall Baker, MD, as he splits his clinical expertise in hepatobiliary surgery at Evanston and Highland Park.

Research Highlights

The Division of Surgical Oncology continues to maintain a strong presence at national meetings as well as creating high-impact publications. In 2015, the Division had 34 presentations at national meetings, most leading to publications in peer-reviewed journals. Katharine Yao, MD, has assumed the role of Associate Vice Chair of Research and Development for the Department of Surgery in 2015 to facilitate the Division's and Department's focus on clinical outcomes research and genomic research for personalized medicine.

Teaching and Educational Highlights

The 2015 Surgery Excellence in Teaching Awards of the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine were presented to three members of the Division of Surgical Oncology, including Drs. Baker, Barrera and Mark Talamonti, MD.

Honors, Awards and Academic Recognition

Dr. Yao received the Distinguished Service– Specialty Care Award at the 7th Annual State of Our Union. Dr. Talamonti has been elected President of the Chicago Surgical Society.

Richard Prinz, MD, was the Norman C. Estes Surgery Symposium Keynote Speaker, Central Illinois Surgical Week 2015, 65th Annual Scientific Meeting Illinois Chapter of the American College of Surgeons, 2nd Annual Norman C. Estes, MD, Surgery Symposium, Peoria, Illinois.

Faculty and Accomplishments

David J. Winchester, MD, (Division Chief) Clinical Professor of Surgery, fellowship-trained surgical oncologist specializing in breast, thyroid, melanoma and sarcoma with more than 10 years of service with the American Joint Committee on Cancer and the Commission on Cancer. Active in cancer outcomes research and cancer staging.

Marshall Baker, MD, MBA, Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery, fellowship-trained hepatobiliary/pancreas surgeon. As Associate Vice Chairman of Research, focused on clinical outcome research for patients with pancreas cancer.

Ermilo Barrera, MD, Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery and Family Medicine, fellowship-trained surgical Oncologist with a focus on breast cancer, offering expert services at Glenbrook and the University of Chicago.

Lawrence Krause, MD, providing personalized care for women with breast diseases for more than 15 years at Highland Park Hospital and in Chicago.

Tricia Moo-Young, MD, Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery, specialty-trained endocrine surgeon with a focus in thyroid and parathyroid surgery, offering services in Lake County with a clinical research focus on endocrine surgery outcomes.

Catherine Pesce, MD, Assistant Clinical Professor of Surgery, fellowship-trained breast surgeon offering compassionate care in Lake County. A member of the Society of Surgical Oncology and American Society of Breast Surgeons. Active in breast cancer outcomes research.

Richard Prinz, MD, (Vice Chairman) Clinical Professor of Surgery, former president of the American Association of Endocrine Surgeons with practice limited to thyroid, parathyroid and adrenal diseases with nearly 300 published peer-reviewed articles.

Mark Talamonti, MD, (Chairman) Clinical Professor of Surgery, fellowship-trained surgical oncologist with clinical practice and research focused on hepatobiliary and pancreatic disease. Productive research experience anchored by his creation of one of the country's largest and most productive pancreas cancer databases.

Katharine Yao, MD, Associate Clinical Professor of Surgery, fellowship-trained surgical oncologist with clinical practice and research focused on breast diseases. As the Associate Vice Chair of Research and Development, she has extensive experience with breast cancer outcomes research, working with multiple databases and clinical trials.

Division of Thoracic Surgery

Division Surgeons



John Howington, MD Division Chief

Ki Wan Kim, MD

Seth Krantz, MD

New Faculty

Seth Krantz, MD, joined our Division in 2015. Dr. Krantz received his MD and completed surgical residency at Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine and then a fellowship in cardiothoracic surgery at Washington University School of Medicine. His specialty interests include thoracic surgical oncology and outcomes research.

Division Growth

In 2015, the Division of Thoracic Surgery experienced a 50 percent growth in the volume of esophageal resections for treatment of esophageal cancer.

Clinical Program Highlights

Thoracic-Oncology Program: Led by Co-Directors John Howington, MD, and medical oncologist Thomas Hensing, MD, our multispecialty team meets weekly to discuss individual patient cases, bringing collective expertise to the development of personalized treatment plans. The program and patients are supported by our shared Nurse Navigator Gail Ronkoske, BSN, OCN. The thoracic research teams also meet weekly to review local and national clinical trials as well as investigator-initiated studies.

Illinois Surgical Quality Improvement

Collaborative: Dr. Howington serves as the Surgeon Champion for NorthShore in this collaborative that consists of more than 40 leading Illinois hospitals working together to improve quality and safety and lower costs of surgical care. The objective is to obtain rapid, meaningful and sustained improvement in surgical quality by facilitating engagement in mentored and targeted quality improvement and performance improvement initiatives.

Thoracic Tumor Data Registry and Biorepository:

These resources contain clinical data for more than 3,000 subjects and 960 thoracic tumor samples. In 2015, NorthShore collaborated with the University of Chicago and West Virginia University on two studies:

- Fifty non-small cell lung cancer tissue samples were stratified in the patient cohort. This pilot study was completed in 2014, and a larger cohort of 100 samples were analyzed in 2015.
- As part of The Chicago Thoracic Oncology Database Consortium (CTODC), which was created to standardize data collection and facilitate the pooling and sharing of data at institutions throughout Chicago and across the world, we shared de-identified data with the University of Chicago from lung cancer patients treated with Tarceva. A resulting manuscript was submitted for publication to *BMJ Open*.

Thoracic Surgical Oncology Structured Clinical Documentation System (SCDS)

Project: After successfully implementing an SCDS clinical note, the thoracic team worked with the SCDS team at our Center for Biomedical Research Informatics to develop distinct structured operative notes for lung cancers, esophageal cancers and thymic tumors. Ki Wan Kim, MD, is the physician leader in SCDS development for our Division.

Teaching and Educational Highlights

The Division of Thoracic Surgery, in collaboration with the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine Thoracic Surgery fellowship program, helped train fellows Diego Avella Patino, MD, and Brian Mitzman, MD. With the assistance of our three certified Physician Assistants (PA-C) Amy Call, Kaitlin Bryzinski and Alison Glinski, the Division also helped train Physician Assistant students from Rush University Medical Center and Rosalind Franklin University.

Our two summer premedical undergraduate research interns, Zari Watts from the University of Chicago and Kendall Elue from Hampton University, presented individual quality improvement projects at our annual Thoracic Oncology Research Conference. This summer internship and our research efforts are well-supported by our Research Coordinator, Ujala Bokhary, MBBS.

Honors, Awards and Academic Recognition

John Howington, MD, was elected as a member of the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine Thoracic Residency Clinical Competency Committee and the American Academy of Thoracic Surgery Robotics Fellowship Review Committee.

Top Performing Practice for Patient Loyalty NorthShore University HealthSystem

Physician Excellence Award presented by the nurses of NorthShore Evanston Hospital

NorthShore Medical Group Member Award, "Distinguished Contribution in Medicine"

Loyalty Leader Award, NorthShore University HealthSystem

Postgraduate Program Committee, Southern Thoracic Surgical Association, Co-Chair

Moderator, Southern Thoracic Surgical Association Postgraduate Program

Director, Medical Group Quality: Surgical and Hospital-Based Specialties

Member, Board of Trustees of the American College of Chest Physicians, President Elect 2013–2014, President 2014–present

Ki Wan Kim, MD, received the Ethicon Fellowship for Advanced Minimally Invasive Thoracic Surgery.



James Boffa, MD Division Chief

Andrew Agos, MD

Carlos Ortega, MD

Philip Theodoropoulos, MD

Division of Trauma/Acute Care Surgery/ Surgical Critical Care

Clinical Program Highlights

The Division was established in February 2012 to care for critically ill surgical patients promptly to improve outcomes. NorthShore has four Trauma Centers. The Level 1 Trauma Center at Evanston Hospital has a trauma surgeon immediately available at all times for patients arriving in the Emergency Department. Evanston Hospital also has an operating room and staff available within minutes of arrival. The Level 1 designation also ensures that crucial specialists are available within one hour.

NorthShore Glenbrook, Skokie and Highland Park Hospitals are designated as Level 2 Trauma Centers, meaning a trauma surgeon is available within 30 minutes. Evanston Hospital serves as a resource for these Level 2 Trauma Centers. If patients require a higher level of care, the Evanston trauma team helps coordinate a safe and prompt transfer to its Level 1 Trauma Center.

All Division physicians are boar-certified with Andrew Agos, MD, and Carlos Ortega, MD, having additional board certification in surgical critical care. The Division's Trauma Nurse Coordinator is June Smith, RN.

Clinical Innovations and Research Highlights

The Division works closely with colleagues in the Emergency Department, the Intensive Care Unit (ICU) and the Operating Room to provide expert surgical care. Trauma surgeons care for surgical emergencies such as hemorrhage, airway issues and central venous access that occur in the hospital. The Division also has the ability to care for pediatric patients with traumatic injuries and provide surgical care for children 5 years of age and older. We continue to be involved in injury prevention and education in our communities.

Collaboration with biomedical engineering students from Northwestern University in conjunction with the Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation (GCSI) at Evanston Hospital continues. We are developing innovative products to be used in trauma and acute care surgery. The aim is to develop working prototypes that can be submitted for Internal Review Board approval and tested at our NorthShore hospitals. The trauma team has been trained on a new technique for traumatic non-compressible hemorrhagic shock called REBOA (Resuscitative Endovascular Balloon Occulsion of the Aorta).

Honors, Awards and Academic Recognition

Dr. Agos contributed to book chapters in the *Atlas of Clinical Emergency Medicine* on cervical and lumbar spine fractures. He was recognized by Gift of Hope as a Lifesaving Partner, and he has been named a member of the Critical Care Advisory Committee for Gift of Hope.

Dr. Ortega has participated as an instructor in this year's Advanced Trauma Life Support course hosted at the GCSI, and attended the annual Trauma/Acute Care Surgery meeting in Las Vegas.



Dr. James Boffa leads the Division of Trauma/Acute Care Surgery/Surgical Critical Care, which includes trauma centers at all four NorthShore Hospitals.

Philip Theodoropoulos, MD,

has shifted his clinical practice to Skokie Hospital where he is an integral part of teaching residents and students from Rush Medical College. He is currently pursuing training in robotic surgery for the general surgeon.

Our Trauma Nurse Coordinators are currently conducting a study to assess management of pain in trauma patients.



Michael McGuire, MD Division Chief

Jeffrey Albaugh, PhD, APN, CUCNS Michael Blum, MD Charles Brendler, MD Peter Colegrove, MD Brian Helfand, MD, PhD Thomas Keeler, MD Jaclyn Milose, MD Kristian Novakovic, MD Sangtae Park, MD, MPH Sandi Tenfelde, PhD, APN

For more information, visit **northshore.org/urology**

Clinical Program Highlights

New Faculty

In the last year, we have added two new faculty members: Jaclyn Milose, MD, and Sandi Tenfelde, PhD, APN. Dr. Milose is a urologist who provides comprehensive urological care and specializes in urogenital reconstructive surgery. She sees both male and female patients at Glenbrook, Evanston and Highland Park Hospitals. Dr. Tenfelde is a sexual health expert who sees primarily female patients with sexual health issues at the John and Carol Walter Center for Urological Health (Walter Center) at the Glenbrook Hospital campus.

Division of Urology

Division Growth

The Division of Urology continues to grow in all areas of urological care. The core of urology at NorthShore is the Walter Center. Additionally, patients are seen in our Vernon Hills, Gurnee, Highland Park and Evanston offices. Surgical procedures are done at all four NorthShore Hospitals. Wherever they practice, our urological healthcare providers are tasked with the guiding principle of the Walter Center, which is to "treat the patient, not just the disease."

Clinical Innovations and Research Highlights

The Division of Urology and the Walter Center are intimately associated with the Program for Personalized Cancer Care at NorthShore. Our urologists, in combination with world-class scientists, are working to determine the genetic basis of urologic diseases such as prostate cancer. The Division has opened the first personalized, genomic-based prostate health clinic in the country. In this clinic, we use a proprietary genomic DNA testing to assess prostate cancer risk and develop individualized screening, diagnostic and treatment strategies.

Teaching and Education Highlights

The Division faculty remain actively involved in helping educate the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine urology residents. All members are actively involved in formal didactic programs, as well as teaching in the clinic, hospital, and Operating Room. Sangtae Park, MD, has mentored many summer medical students on research projects, the results of which have been presented at national meetings. The University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine residents complete multiple research projects with NorthShore faculty. For example, at least six different residents have submitted abstracts to the 2016 national urology meeting.

Faculty and Accomplishments

All our urologists diagnose and treat all aspects of urological diseases. However, many of our faculty members have special interests.

Urologists

Michael McGuire, MD, (Division Chief) is a fellowship-trained urologic oncologist whose practice emphasizes bladder cancer (especially continent urinary diversions) and advanced prostate cancer detection by MRI-ultrasound fusion biopsy.

Michael Blum, MD, a NorthShore native, has provided exceptional urologic care for 30 years including open prostate cancer surgery, as well as treatment of kidney stones and benign prostatic hyperplasia.

Peter Colegrove, MD, has a special interest in erectile dysfunction and urinary incontinence.

Brian Helfand MD, PhD, a true physicianscientist, specializes in cutting-edge, genomicbased prostate cancer care. Additionally he performs the most robotic radical prostatectomies in our system.

Thomas Keeler, MD, another almost 30-year member of the Division, supplies supreme quality care in all aspects of urology.

Jaclyn Milose, MD, the newest member of the Division, is specialty-trained in urological reconstruction and advanced surgical treatment of erectile dysfunction and incontinence. She is also available to treat those women with other urological diseases who wish to see a female healthcare provider.

Kristian Novakovic, MD, another fellowshiptrained urological oncologist, specializes in organ-preserving kidney cancer surgery and leads the prostate cancer active surveillance study.

Sangtae Park MD, MPH, leads our programs in minimally invasive surgery for kidney and prostate surgery. Additionally, he is the director of the metabolic stone clinic for the evaluation and management of recurrent and complicated urological stone disease.

Clinical PhDs

Jeffrey Albaugh, PhD, APN, CUCNS, a renowned worldwide authority on sexual health, treats both men and women and has been an invited lecturer both nationally and internationally on numerous occasions.

Sandi Tenfelde PhD, APN, the other new member of our faculty, focuses her practice on women with sexual health issues who, understandably, often prefer to discuss these problems with a female healthcare provider.

Division of Vascular Surgery

Division Surgeons



NavYash Gupta, MD Division Chief

Joseph Caprini, MD

Benjamin Lind, MD

Omar Morcos, MD

Nancy Schindler, MD, MHPE

For more information, visit northshore.org/ vascularsurgery

Clinical Program Highlights

New Faculty

In 2015, the Division welcomed Alfonso Tafur, MD, a specialist in vascular medicine. Dr. Tafur treats diseases of the vascular system that do not require surgical intervention.

Division Growth

The Division is anchored in its new clinic space at the Skokie Ambulatory Care Center as a component of the multidisciplinary NorthShore Cardiovascular Institute. Our vascular surgeons provide comprehensive vascular surgery services at all four NorthShore Hospitals as well as clinics in Cook and Lake counties.

Clinical Innovations and Research Highlights

The Division recently acquired a state-of-the-art laser for treatment of spider veins which can be used in conjunction with, or in place of, traditional injection therapy.

The Division, along with our Center for Biomedical Research Informatics (CBRI), designed and implemented a comprehensive Epic toolkit that improves clinical workflow, improves patient care by reducing omissions and errors in documentation, and allows information to be stored discretely for future quality and research projects.

The Division participates in a variety of research projects ranging from retrospective reviews of our patient experience to clinical trials sponsored by pharmaceutical companies. We also collaborate with the Department of Radiology on studies aimed at improving magnetic resonance imaging.

We continue to participate in the national Vascular Quality Initiative, allowing our surgeons to track outcomes and focus on quality improvement.

Teaching and Educational Highlights

NavYash Gupta, MD, Omar Morcos, MD, Benjamin Lind, MD, and Nancy Schindler, MD, MHPE, participated in the Open Surgical Skills Course at Evanston Hospital.

Dr. Lind and Tina Desai, MD, mentored a resident research project that culminated in a presentation at the Strandness Symposium and Vascular Care.

Dr. Lind, along with Hector Ferral, MD, presented results of their research, "Complications of arterial and venous catheter-directed thrombolysis," at the annual meeting of the Society for Interventional Radiology.

Honors, Awards and Academic Recognition

Drs. Gupta, **Lind** and **Morcos** received Excellence in Teaching Awards from the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine.

Dr. Lind received a NorthShore Excellence in Nurse-Physician Relationship Award.

Dr. Gupta was invited to contribute several video-recorded courses for the Vascular Surgery Comprehensive Review offered by the American Physician Institute for Advanced Professional Studies.

Other Accomplishments

Dr. Gupta was interviewed on Fox News Chicago's *Conversations in Health* on topics related to the diagnosis and treatment of vascular disease.

Dr. Gupta published the results of an international trial of a dry-powder fibrin sealant. He served as the Principal Investigator for the vascular surgery portion of the trial. The results were presented at the annual meeting of the Society of Academic and Research Surgery.

Joseph Caprini, MD, was invited to speak at numerous national and international venues on topics related to venous thromboembolism and anticoagulation.

Dr. Lind is completing the NorthShore University HealthSystem Fellowship in Quality and Safety, focusing on reducing postoperative deep vein thrombosis (DVT).

Dr. Morcos was named to the Perioperative Planning Committee and is spearheading the redesign of our pre- and postoperative care algorithms.

Dr. Schindler was promoted to Clinical Professor of Surgery at the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine and to Vice President of Physician Development for NorthShore Medical Group.



Dr. Omar Morcos has expertise in abdominal aortic and thoracic aneurismal disease, peripheral vascular disease and carotid artery disease, and was one of three Division surgeons who received an Excellence in Teaching Award from the University of Chicago Pritzker School of Medicine.

2015 Report on Philanthropy

Continued academic growth will require additional growth in grant and philanthropic funding to assure robust collaborations and translational research.

Department of Surgery Strategic Retreat, November, 2015

Last year, the faculty of NorthShore Department of Surgery performed close to 22,000 surgical procedures. In addition, they saw more than 161,000 patients in clinics and conducted 157 clinical trials. These achievements position this Department among the leading surgery providers in our region, offering our patients a wide array of innovative and effective patient care services. In addition to the high proportion of favorable outcomes this surgical volume delivers, it also testifies to our growing diversity of expertise available at NorthShore.

But while quantity has a quality of its own, our continued progress as a leading academic center for surgical innovation and personalized patient care continues to move upwards because of the philanthropic vision of our corporate and Foundation partners



2015 annual dinner celebrating the Rob Brooks Fund for Personalized Prostate Cancer Care. Pictured (from left): Justin Brueck, MHA, MA, Director, Laboratory and Research Administration; Charles Brendler, MD, Vice Chairman of Surgery for Research and Development and Executive Research Director, Program for Personalized Cancer Care; Brian Helfand, MD, PhD, Director, Prostate Cancer Program; and Richard Melman, Founder of Lettuce Entertain You Restaurants and longtime supporter of NorthShore prostate cancer research. Melman co-established an endowed chair for Dr. Brendler in 2008.

and the generosity of our grateful patients. These sponsors and donors have chosen to invest in our transformative initiatives and collaborative projects that have brought us national recognition and established our faculty as opinion leaders.

We continue to experience the dramatic multiplier effect of philanthropy in many areas:

- Our Program for Personalized Cancer Care, generously seeded by the Walter and Rappeport families, continues to attract funding from other donors who wish to advance our study of cancer genomics and improve our ability to detect and treat earlier at-risk patients and educate their families about future susceptibilities.
- At the Grainger Center for Simulation and Innovation, our interdisciplinary team has increased the number of workshops offered in minimally invasive surgery, grown corporate sponsorship and exhibitions, developed new procedures to train Operating Room teams and simulate surgical crises, and expanded NorthShore's presence at national conferences, while increasing their production of leading presentations, articles and book chapters in the academic realm.
- Thanks to the support of the North Suburban Healthcare
 Foundation, our High-Risk Breast Cancer Program has been
 launched to much acclaim and has attracted additional support
 for genomics research and comparative outcomes research.
 Additional research on breast cancer risk stratification, personalized surgical planning, and the racial disparities in breast cancer
 screening and treatment have all been underwritten by generous
 donors, some of whom are themselves breast cancer survivors.

Our patients can benefit significantly from new insights into genomics, cancer biology and medical informatics funded thanks to philanthropy. All these and other philanthropic gifts have enabled our surgeons and scientists to improve the evidentiary basis for new diagnostic tests, personalized surgical strategies and planning tools for the timing, targeting and delivery of safer, surer and more compassionate care. This same evidence will help validate expanded insurance coverage and provide the access and affordability for these new patient-centered services so many need.

We thank all of you whose generosity will help others.

2015 Peer-Reviewed Publications and Book Chapters

Division of Cardiac Surgery

Feldman T, **Pearson P**, **Smart S**. Percutaneous closure of post TAVR LV apical pseudoaneurysm. *Catheter Cardiovasc Interv.* 2015 Aug 13. doi: 10.1002/ccd.26157. [Epub ahead of print]

Guerrero M, Pursnani A, Salinger M, Levisay J, **Pearson PJ**, **Feldman T**. Techniques for percutaneous left ventricular access. *Cardiac Interventions Today.* 2015 July-Aug: 48-52.

Division of General Surgery

Brown CS, Lapin B, Wang C, Goldstein JL, Linn JG, Denham W, Haggerty SP, Talamonti MS, Howington JA, Carbray J, Ujiki MB. Reflux control is important in the management of Barrett's Esophagus: Results from a retrospective 1,830 patient cohort. *Surg Endosc.* 2015 Dec;29(12):3528-3534.

Brown CS, **Ujiki MB**. Risk factors affecting the Barrett's metaplasiadysplasia-neoplasia sequence. *World J Gastrointest Endosc.* 2015 May 16;7(5):438-445.

Buttelmann K, Linn JG, Denham W, Ruiz M, Yetasook A, Ujiki M. Management options for obesity after bariatric surgery. *Surg Laparosc Endosc Percutan Tech.* 2015 Feb;25(1):15-18.

Daly SC, Klairmont M, Arslan B, **Vigneswaran Y**, Roggin KF, **Ujiki MB**, **Denham W**, Millikan KW, Luu MB, Deziel DJ, Meyers JA. Laparoscopy has a superior diagnostic yield than percutaneous imageguided biopsy for suspected intra-abdominal lymphoma. *Surg Endosc.* 2015 Sep;29(9):2496-2499.

DeAsis FJ, **Lapin B**, **Gitelis ME**, **Ujiki MB**. Current state of laparoscopic parastomal hernia repair: A meta-analysis. *World J Gastroenterol.* 2015 Jul 28;21(28)8670-8677.

DeAsis FJ, **Linn JG**, **Lapin B**, **Denham W**, **Carbray JM**, **Ujiki MB**. Modified laparoscopic Sugarbaker repair decreases recurrence rates of parastomal hernia. *Surgery*. 2015 Oct;158(4):954-959; discussion 959-961.

Flint L, **Prinz R**, eds. Selected Readings in General Surgery: *Endocrine Surgery*. 2015; 41(3).

Gitelis M, Ujiki M, Farwell L, Linn J, Wang C, Miller K, Sula C, Carbray J, Haggerty S, Denham W. Six month outcomes in patients experiencing weight gain after gastric bypass who underwent gastrojejunal revision using an endoluminal suturing device. *Surg Endosc.* 2015 Aug;29(8):2133-2140.

Gitelis M, Vigneswaran Y, **Ujiki MB**, **Denham W**, **Talamonti M**, **Muldoon JP**, **Linn JG**. Educating surgeons on intraoperative disposable supply costs during laparoscopic cholecystectomy: A regional health system's experience. *Am J Surg.* 2015 Mar;209(3):488-492.

Guzman MJ, Gitelis ME, Linn JG, Ujiki MB, Waskerwitz M, Umanskiy K, Muldoon JP. A model of cost reduction and standardization: Improved cost savings while maintaining the quality of care. *Dis Colon Rectum.* 2015 Nov;58(11):1104-1107.

Khashab MA, Messallam AA, Onimaru M, Teitelbaum EN, **Ujiki MB**, **Gitelis ME**, Modayil RJ, Hugness ES, Stavropoulos SN, El Zein MH, Shiwaku H, Kunda R, Repici A, Minami H, Chiu PW, Ponsky J, Kumbhari V, Saxena P, Maydeo AP, Inoue H. International multicenter experience with peroral endoscopic myotomy for the treatment of spastic esophageal disorders refractory to medical therapy (with video). *Gastrointest Endosc.* 2015 May;81(5):1170-1177.

Kumbhari V, Tieu A, Onimaru M, ElZein M, Modayil R, Teitelbaum E, Azola A, Hungness E, Gitelis M, Messallam A, Stavropoulos S, **Ujiki MB**, Shiwaku H, Chiu P, Saxena P, Inoue H, Khashab M. Peroral endoscopic myotomy (POEM) versus laparoscopic heller myotomy (LHM) for the treatment of type III Achalasia in 75 patients: An international multicenter experience. *Endoscopy International Open.* 2015 Jun;3(3):E195-201.

Meyers J, Ujiki MB. In: Editors, eds. Laparoscopic Splenectomy.

Prinz RA, Madorin CA. Surgery for glucagonoma in operative techniques. In: Mulholland M, ed. *Surgery*. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins (Kluwer); 2015: first page-last page.

Shear TD, Deshur MA, Avram MJ, Greenberg SB, Murphy GS, **Ujiki M**, Szokol JW, Vender JS, Patel A, Wijas B. Procedural timeout compliance is improved with real-time clinical decision support. *J Patient Saf.* 2015 Apr 16. [Epub ahead of print]

Tanaka R, Gitelis M, Meiselman D, Abar B, Zapf M, Carbray J, Vigneswaran Y, Zhao JC, Ujiki M. Evaluation of vessel sealing performance among ultrasonic devices in a porcine model. *Surg Innov.* 2015 Aug;22(4):338-343.

Ujiki MB, Gitelis ME, Carbray J, Lapin B, Linn J, Haggerty S, Wang C, Tanaka R, Barrera E, Butt Z, Denham W. Patientcentered outcomes following laparoscopic inguinal hernia repair. *Surg Endosc.* 2015 Sep; 29(9):2512-2519.

Vigneswaran Y, Gitelis M, Lapin B, Denham W, Linn J, Carbray J, Ujiki M. Elderly and octogenarian cohort: Comparable outcomes with non-elderly cohort after open or laparoscopic inguinal hernia repairs. 2015 Oct;158(4):1137-43, discussion 1143-1144.

Vigneswaran Y, Linn JG, Gitelis M, Muldoon JP, Lapin B, Denham W, Talamonti M, Ujiki MB. Educating surgeons may allow for reduced intraoperative costs for inguinal herniorrhaphy. *J Am Coll Surg.* 2015 Jun;220(6):1107-1112.

Vigneswaran Y, Tanaka R, Gitelis M, Carbray J, Ujiki MB. Quality of life assessment after peroral endoscopic myotomy. *Surg Endosc.* 2015 May;29(5):1198-1202.

Vigneswaran Y, Ujiki MB, eds. Sleeve Gastrectomy: Indications, Procedures, Outcomes. Murayama K: *Obesity Care and Bariatric Surgery*, 1st Edition. In press.

Vigneswaran Y, **Ujiki MB**. Peroral endoscopic myotomy: An emerging minimally invasive procedure for achalasia. *World J Gastrointest Endosc.* 2015 Oct 10;7(14):1129-1134.

Zapf M, **Ujiki MB**. Minimally invasive approaches to small bowel pathology. In: Murayama K, Chand B, eds. *Evidenced-Based Approach to Minimally Invasive Surgery.* 2nd Edition.

Zapf MA, **Ujiki MB**. Surgical resident evaluations of portable laparoscopic box trainers incorporated into a simulation-based minimally invasive surgery curriculum. *Surg Innov*. 2015 Feb;22(1):83-87.

Ziesat M, **Ujiki MB**. Endoscopic treatment of GERD. In: Fisichella PM, Soper NJ, Pellegrini CA, Patti MG, eds. *Surgical Management of Benign Esophageal Disorders—"The Chicago Approach."* 1st Edition.

continued

Division of Ophthalmology

Contopoulos-Ioannidis D, Wheeler KM, Ramirez R, Press C, Mui E, Zhou Y, Van Tubbergen C, Prasad S, Maldonado Y, Withers S, Boyer KM, Noble AG, **Rabiah P**, Swisher CN, Heydemann P, Wroblewski K, Karrison T, Grigg ME, Montoya JG, McLeod R. Clustering of Toxoplasma Gondii Infections Within Families of Congenitally Infected Infants. *Clin Infect Dis.* 2015 Dec 15;61(12):1815-1824.

Friedman SM, Almukhtar TH, Baker CW, Glassman AR, Elman MJ, Bressler NM, **Maker M**, Jampol LM, Melia M. Diabetic Retinopathy Clinical Research Network. Topical nepafenac in eyes with noncentral diabetic macular edema. *Retina.* 2015 May;35(5):944-956.

Hutson SL, Wheeler KM, McLone D, Frim D, Penn R, Swisher CN, Heydemann PT, Boyer KM, Noble AG, **Rabiah P**, Withers S, Montoya JG, Wroblewski K, Karrison T, Grigg ME, McLeod R. Patterns of hydrocephalus caused by congenital toxoplasma gondii infection associated with parasite genetics. *Clin Infect Dis.* 2015 Dec 15;61(12):1831-1834.

Macsai M, Nariani A, Reed C. Eye banking: What the eye bank can do for you. In: Jeng BH, ed. *Advances in Medical and Surgical Cornea: From Diagnosis to Procedure (Essentials in Ophthalmology).* Berlin, Germany: Springer; 2015:133-143.

McNutt SA, Weber AC, Costin BR, **Mehta MP**, Lewis CD, Perry JD. Rotational flap repair of full thickness eyelid defects without a posterior lamellar graft or flap. *Orbit.* 2015;34(5):268-273.

Mehta MP, Perry JD. Medial orbital wall landmarks in three different North American populations. *Orbit.* 2015 Apr;34(2):72-78.

Pula JH, Fischer M, Yuen, CA, Kattah JC. Using the theories of Joseph Babinski to manage functional vision loss. *Cogn Behav Neurol.* 2015 Jun;28(2):46-52.

Pula JH, Glisson CC. Should plasma exchange be offered to patients with multiple sclerosis-associated optic neuritis? *J Neuroophthalmol.* 2015 Mar;35(1):86-9.

Schroeder RM, Silas MR, **Thomson RM**, **Myers WG**. The danger of viscous gel anesthetic use prior to povidone-iodine antisepsis: A best practice recommendation. *J Cataract Refract Surg.* In press.

Division of Otolaryngology

Barbu AM, Gniady JP, Vivero RJ, **Friedman AD**, Burns JA. Bedside injection medialization laryngoplasty in immediate postoperative patients. *Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg.* 2015 Dec;153(6):1007-12.

Bhayani MK, Acharya V, Kongkiatkamon S, Farah S, Roberts DB, Sterba J, Chambers MS, Lai SY. Sialendoscopy for patients with radioiodine-induced sialadenitis and xerostomia. *Thyroid.* 2015 Jul;25(7):834-838.

Chen JL. Newborn hearing screening may predict Eustachian tube dysfunction. *Int J Pediatr Otorhinolaryngol.* 2015 Sep 28. pii: S0165-5876(15)00468-1. doi: 10.1016/j.ijporl.2015.09.021. [Epub ahead of print]

Liederbach E, Lewis CM, Yao K, Brockstein BE, Wang CH, Lutfi W, Bhayani MK. A contemporary analysis of surgical trends in the treatment of squamous cell carcinoma of the oropharynx from 1998 to 2012: A report from the National Cancer Data Base. *Ann Surg Oncol.* 2015 Dec;22(13):4422-4431.

Pease G, Montague GL, **Bhayani MK**. Facial paralysis as initial presentation for dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans. *JAMA Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg.* In press.

Wolfe RM, Pomerantz J, Miller DE, Weiss-Coleman R,

Solomonides T. Obstructive sleep apnea: Preoperative screening and postoperative care. *J Am Board Fam Med.* In press.

Division of Plastic Surgery

Basu D, Salgado CM, **Bauer BS**, Johnson D, Rundell V, Nikiforova M, Khakoo Y, Gunwaldt LJ, Panigrahy A, Reyes-Múgica M. Nevospheres from neurocutaneous melanocytosis cells show reduced viability when treated with specific inhibitors of NRAS signaling pathway. *Neuro Oncol.* 2015 Sep 9. pii: nov184. [Epub ahead of print]

Butz D, Shenaq DS, **Rundell VL**, Kepler B, **Liederbach E**, **Thiel J**, **Pesce C**, **Murphy GS**, **Sisco M**, **Howard MA**. Postoperative pain and length of stay lowered by use of exparel in immediate, implantbased breast reconstruction. *Plast Reconstr Surg Glob Open.* 2015 Jun 5;3(5):e391.

Butz DR, Lapin B, Yao K, Wang E, Song DH, Johnson D, Sisco M. Advanced age is a predictor of 30-day complications after autologous but not implant-based post-mastectomy breast reconstruction. *Plast Reconstr Surg.* 2015 Feb;135(2):253e-261e.

Butz DR, Warner J. Transcutaneous securing technique for nasal onlay grafts. JAMA Facial Plast Surg. 2015 Mar-Apr;17(2):149-150.

Johnson DB, Lapin B, Wang C, Yao K, Rasinski K, Rundell V, Sisco M. Advanced age does not worsen recovery or long term morbidity after postmastectomy breast reconstruction. *Ann Plast Surg.* 2015 May 7. [Epub ahead of print]

Salgado CM, Basu D, Nikiforova M, **Bauer BS**, **Johnson D**, **Rundell V**, Grunwaldt LJ , Reyes-Múgica M. BRAF mutations are also associated with neurocutaneous melanocytosis and large/giant congenital melanocytic nevi. *Pediatr Dev Pathol.* 2015 Jan-Feb;18(1):1-9.

Silva AK, **Lapin B**, **Yao KA**, Song DH, **Sisco M**. The effect of contralateral prophylactic mastectomy on perioperative complications in women undergoing immediate breast reconstruction: A NSQIP analysis. *Ann Surg Oncol.* 2015 Oct;22(11):3474-3480.

Sisco M, Johnson D, Wang C, Rasinski K, Rundell V, Yao K. Advanced age does not diminish satisfaction or psychosocial wellbeing after post-mastectomy breast reconstruction. *J Surg Onc.* In press.

Sisco M, Johnson DB, Wang C, Rasinski K, Rundell VL, Yao KA. The quality-of-life benefits of breast reconstruction do not diminish with age. *J Surg Onc.* 2015 May;111(6):663-668.

Warner J, Adamson PA. The crooked nasal tip. In: Scalfani AP, ed. *Rhinoplasty: The Expert's Reference.* New York, NY: Thieme, 2015:322-334.

Division of Surgical Oncology

Asare EA, Sturgeon C, **Winchester DJ**, Liu L, Palis B, Perrier ND, Evans DB, Winchester DP, Wang TS. Parathyroid carcinoma: An update on treatment outcomes and prognostic factors from the National Cancer Data Base (NCDB). *Ann Surg Oncol.* 2015 Nov;22(12):3990-3995.

Bedrosian I, **Yao K**. Contralateral prophylactic mastectomy: Anxiety, knowledge and shared decision making. *Ann Surg Oncol.* 2015 Nov;22(12):3767-3768.

Cantor DI, Cheruku HR, Nice EC, **Baker MS**. Integrin $\alpha\nu\beta6$ sets the stage for colorectal cancer metastasis. *Cancer Metastasis Rev.* 2015 Dec;34(4):715-734.

Grimmer L, **Liederbach E**, **Velasco JM**, **Pesce C**, **Wang CH**, **Yao K**. Variation in contralateral prophylactic mastectomy rates according to racial groups in young women, 1998-2011: A report from the National Cancer Data Base. *J Am Coll Surg.* 2015 Jul;221(1):187-196.

Kantor O, Liederbach E, Winchester DJ, Pesce C, Wang C, Yao K. National utilization of post-mastectomy radiation after neoadjuvant chemotherapy. *J Surg Oncol.* In press.

Kantor O, **Talamonti MS**, **Stocker SJ**, **Wang CH**, **Winchester DJ**, Bentrem DJ, **Prinz RA**, **Baker MS**. A graded evaluation of outcomes following pancreaticoduodenectomy with major vascular resection in pancreatic cancer. *J Gastrointest Surg.* 2015 Oct 22. [Epub ahead of print]

Liederbach E, Piro R, Hughes K, Watkin R, Wang CH, Yao K. Clinicopathologic features and time interval analysis of contralateral breast cancers. *Surgery.* 2015 Sep;158(3):676-685.

Liederbach E, Sisco M, Wang C, Pesce C, Sharpe SM, Winchester DJ, Yao K. Wait times for breast surgical operations, 2003-2011: A report from the National Cancer Data Base. *Ann Surg Oncol.* 2015 Mar;22(3):899-907.

Liederbach E, Wang CH, Lutfi W, Kantor O, Pesce C, Winchester DJ, Yao K. Survival outcomes and pathologic features among breast cancer patients who have developed a contralateral breast cancer. *Ann Surg Oncol.* 2015 Sep 3. [Epub ahead of print]

Liu J, **Baker M**. Surgery or endotherapy for large duct chronic pancreatitis. In: Matthews JB, ed., *Difficult Decisions in Hepatobiliary and Pancreatic Surgery—An Evidence-Based Approach.* New York, NY: Springer, 2016. In press.

Liu JB, **Meiselman MS**, **Talamonti MS**. Interval asymptomatic infected postpancreatic resection fluid collections managed with endoscopic ultrasound-guided drainage. *Am Surg.* 2015 Apr;81(4):E146-147.

Marsh R de W, Talamonti MS, Katz MH, Herman JM. Pancreatic cancer and FOLFIRINOX: A new era and new questions. *Cancer Med.* 2015 Jun;4(6):853-863.

Moffitt RA, Marayati R, Flate EL, Volmar KE, Loeza SG, Hoadley KA, Rashid NU, Williams LA, Eaton SC, Chung AH, Smyla JK, Anderson JM, Kim HJ, Bentrem DJ, **Talamonti MS**, lacobuzio-Donahue CA, Hollingsworth MA, Yeh JJ. Virtual microdissection identifies distinct tumor- and stroma-specific subtypes of pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma. *Nat Genet.* 2015 Oct;47(10):1168-1178.

Sharpe SM, In H, **Winchester DJ**, **Talamonti MS**, **Baker MS**. Surgical resection provides an overall survival benefit for patients with small pancreatic neuroendocrine tumors. *J Gastrointest Surg.* 2015 Jan;19(1):117-123; discussion 123.

Sharpe SM, **Talamonti MS**, **Wang CE**, **Prinz RA**, Roggin KK, Bentrem DJ, **Winchester DJ**, **Marsh RD**, **Stocker SJ**, **Baker MS**. Early national experience with laparoscopic pancreaticoduodenectomy for ductal adenocarcinoma: A comparison of laparoscopic pancreaticoduodenectomy and open pancreaticoduodenectomy from the National Cancer Data Base. *J Am Coll Surg.* 2015 Jul;221(1):175-184.

Sharpe SM, **Talamonti MS**, **Wang E**, Bentrem, DJ, Roggin KK, **Prinz RA**, **Marsh RD**, **Stocker SJ**, **Winchester DJ**, **Baker MS**. The laparoscopic approach to distal pancreatectomy for ductal adenocarcinoma results in shorter lengths of stay without compromising oncologic outcomes. *Am J Surg.* 2015 Mar;209(3):557-563. Suman P, Wang CH, Abadin SS, Moo-Young TA, Prinz RA, Winchester DJ. Risk factors for central lymph node metastasis in papillary thyroid carcinoma: A National Cancer Data Base (NCDB) study. *Surgery.* 2015 Oct 1. pii: S0039-6060(15)00700-X. doi: 10.1016/j.surg.2015.08.032. [Epub ahead of print]

Sur MD, In H, **Sharpe SM**, **Baker MS**, Weichselbaum RR, **Talamonti MS**, Posner MC. Defining the benefit of adjuvant therapy following resection for intrahepatic cholangiocarcinoma. *Ann Surg Oncol.* 2015 Jul;22(7):2209-2217.

Talamonti MS. Screening strategies for pancreatic cancer in high-risk patients: Opportunities to make a real impact but many questions and challenges still ahead. *JAMA Surg.* 2015 Jun;150(6):518-519.

Yao K, Belkora J, Sisco M, Rosenberg S, Bedrosian I, Liederbach
E, Wang C. Survey of the deficits in surgeons' knowledge of contralateral prophylactic mastectomy. *JAMA Surg.* 2015 Nov 25:1-3. doi: 10.1001/jamasurg.2015.3601. [Epub ahead of print]

Yao K, Goldschmidt R, Turk M, Wesseling, J, Stork-Sloots L, de Snoo F, Cristofanilli M. Molecular subtyping improves diagnostic stratification of patients with primary breast cancer into prognostically defined risk groups. *Breast Cancer Res Treat.* 2015 Nov;154(1):81-88.

Yao K, Liederbach E, Lutfi W, Wang CH, Hou N, Karrison T, Huo D. Increased utilization of postmastectomy radiotherapy in the United States from 2003 to 2011 in patients with one to three tumor positive nodes. *J Surg Oncol.* 2015 Oct 20. doi: 10.1002/jso.24071. [Epub ahead of print]

Yao K, Liederbach E, Pesce C, Wang CH, Winchester DJ.

Impact of the American College of Surgeons Oncology Group Z0011 Randomized Trial on the Number of Axillary Nodes Removed for Patients with Early-Stage Breast Cancer. *J Am Coll Surg.* 2015 Jul;221(1):71-81.

Yao K, Liederbach E, Tang R, Lei L, Czechura T, Sisco M, Howard M, Hulick PJ, Weissman S, Winchester DJ, Coopey SB, Smith BL. Nipple-sparing mastectomy in BRCA 1/2 mutation carriers: An interim analysis and review of the literature. *Ann Surg Oncol.* 2015 Feb;22(2):370-376.

Zyromski NJ, **Baker M**. Proceedings of the 49th Annual Pancreas Club Meeting. *J Gastrointest Surg.* 2015 Dec;19(12):2258-2263.

Division of Thoracic Surgery

Blackmon SH, Cooke DT, Whyte R, Miller DL, Cerfolio RJ, Farjah F, Rocco G, Blum M, Hazelrigg SR, **Howington JA**, Low D, Swanson SJ, Fann JI, Ikonomidis JS, Wright CD, Grondin SC. STS expert consensus statement: A tool-kit to assist thoracic surgeons seeking credentialing and privileging for new technology and advanced procedures in general thoracic surgery. *Ann Thor Surg.* In press.

Krantz SB, Lawton JS. Subacute endocarditis of an atrial septal closure device in a patient with a patent foramen ovale. *Ann Thoracic Surg.* 2014 Nov;98(5):1821-1823.

Murthy P, Holmes L, Giese AL, **Howington JA**. A 16-year-old boy with acute chest pain and shortness of breath. *Pediatr Ann.* 2015 Jul;44(7):273-276.

Prinz R, **Howington J**, Madorin K. Mediastinal thoracoscopic parathyroidectomy. In: Klein L, ed., *Atlas of Endocrine Surgery.* Philadelphia, PA: Springer. In press.

continued

Tuladhar S, **Kim KW**, **Howington JA**. Lung cancer screening. In: Guitron J, Morris J, Redmond K, eds. *Thoracic Oncology: A Multidisciplinary Approach.* Wiley. In press.

Division of Trauma/Acute Care Surgery/Surgical Critical Care

Agos A. Cervical spine fracture. In: Sherman S, Cico SJ, Nordquist E, Ross C, Wang E, eds. *Atlas of Clinical Emergency Medicine.* China: Wolters Kluwer; 2016:4-5.

Agos A. Lumbar spine fracture. In: Sherman S, Cico SJ, Nordquist E, Ross C, Wang E, eds. *Atlas of Clinical Emergency Medicine.* China: Wolters Kluwer; 2016:17-18.

Division of Urology and Program for Personalized Cancer Care

Anderson BB, Pariser JJ, **Helfand BT**. Comparison of patients undergoing PVP versus TURP for LUTS/BPH. *Curr Urol Rep.* 2015 Aug;16(8):55.

Ao M, Brewer B, Yang L, **Franco OE**, **Hayward SW**, Webb D, Li D. Stretching fibroblasts remodels fibronectin and alters cancer cell migration. *Sci Rep.* 2015 Feb 9;5:8334.

Austin DC, Strand DW, Love HL, **Franco OE**, Jang A, Grabowska MM, Miller NL, Hameed O, Clark PE, Fowke JH, Matusik RJ, Jin RJ, **Hayward SW**. NF- κ B and androgen receptor variant expression correlate with human BPH progression. Prostate. 2015 Dec 28. doi: 10.1002/pros.23140. [Epub ahead of print]

Berndt SI, Wang Z, Yeager M, Alavanja MC, Albanes D, Amundadottir L, Andriole G, Beane Freeman L, Campa D, Cancel-Tassin G, Canzian F, Cornu JN, Cussenot O, Diver WR, Gapstur SM, Grönberg H, Haiman CA, Henderson B, Hutchinson A, Hunter DJ, Key TJ, Kolb S, Koutros S, Kraft P, Le Marchand L, Lindström S, Machiela MJ, Ostrander EA, Riboli E, Schumacher F, Siddiq A, Stanford JL, Stevens VL, Travis RC, Tsilidis KK, Virtamo J, Weinstein S, Wilkund F, **Xu J**, **Lilly Zheng S**, Yu K, Wheeler W, Zhang H, African Ancestry Prostate Cancer GWAS Consortium, Sampson J, Black A, Jacobs K, Hoover RN, Tucker M, Chanock SJ. Two susceptibility loci identified for prostate cancer aggressiveness. *Nat Commun.* 2015 May 5;6:6889.

Bianchi-Frias D, Basom R, Delrow JJ, Coleman IM, Dakhova O, Qu X, Fang M, **Franco OE**, Ericson NG, Bielas JH, **Hayward SW**, True L, Morrissey C, Brown L, Bhowmick NA, Rowley D, Ittmann M, Nelson PS. Cells comprising the prostate cancer microenvironment lack recurrent clonal somatic genomic aberrations. *Mol Cancer Res.* 2016 Jan 11. pii: molcanres.0330.2015. [Epub ahead of print]

Burnside E, Drukker K, Li H, Bonaccio E, Zuley M, Ganott M, Net JM, Sutton EJ, Brandt KR, Whitman GJ, Conzen SD, Lan L, **Ji Y**, **Zhu Y**, Jaffe CC, Huang EP, Freymann JB, Kirby JS, Morris EA, Giger ML. Using computer-extracted image phenotypes from tumors on breast MRI to predict breast cancer pathologic stage. *Cancer.* 2015 Nov 30. doi: 10.1002/cncr.29791. [Epub ahead of print]

Chen H, Yu H, Wang J, Zhang Z, Gao Z, Chen Z, Lu Y, Liu W, Jiang D, **Zheng SL**, Wei GH, Issacs WB, Feng J, **Xu J**. Systematic enrichment analysis of potentially functional regions for 103 prostate cancer risk-associated loci. *Prostate*. 2015 Sep;75(12):1264-1276.

Donin NM, Loeb S, Cooper PR, Roehl KA, Baumann NA, Catalona WJ, **Helfand BT**. Genetically adjusted prostate-specific antigen values may prevent delayed biopsies in African-American men. *BJU Int.* 2014 Dec;114(6b):E50-E55.

Gangadhariah MH, Luther JM, Garcia V, Paueksakon P, Zhang MZ, **Hayward SW**, Love HD, Falck JR, Manthati VL, Imig JD, Schwartzman ML, Zent R, Capdevila JH, Pozzi A. Hypertension is a major contributor of 20-hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid-mediated kidney injury in diabetic nephropathy. *J Am Soc Nephrol.* 2015 Mar;26(3):597-610.

Grabowska MM, Kelly SM, Reese AL, Cates JM, Case TC, Zhang J, DeGraff DJ, Strand DW, Miller NL, Clark PE, **Hayward SW**, Gronostajski RM, Anderson PD, Matusik RJ. Nfib regulates transcriptional networks that control the development of prostatic hyperplasia. *Endocrinology.* 2015 Dec 17:en20151312. [Epub ahead of print]

Guo W, Li H, **Zhu Y**, Lan L, **Yang S**, Drukker K, Morris E, Burnside E, Whitman G, Giger ML, Ji Y. Prediction of clinical phenotypes in invasive breast carcinomas from the integration of radiomics and genomics data. *J Med Imag.* 2015; 2(4).

Guo W, Ni Y, **Ji Y**. TEAMS: Toxicity- and efficacy-based dose insertion design with adaptive model selection for phase I/II dose-escalation trials in oncology. *Stat Biosci.* 2015 Oct;7(2):432-459.

Han Y, Hazelett DJ, Wiklund F, Schumacher FR, Stram DO, Berndt SI, Wang Z, Rand KA, Hoover RN, Machiela MJ, Yeager M, Burdette L, Chung CC, Hutchinson A, Yu K, Xu J, Travis RC, Key TJ, Siddiq A, Canzian F, Takahashi A, Kubo M, Stanford JL, Kolb S, Gapstur SM, Diver WR, Stevens VL, Strom SS, Pettaway CA, Al Olama AA, Kote-Jarai Z, Eeles RA, Yeboah ED, Tettey Y, Biritwum RB, Adjei AA, Tay E, Truelove A, Niwa S, Chokkalingam AP, Isaacs WB, Chen C, Lindstrom S, Le Marchand L, Giovannucci EL, Pomerantz M, Long H, Li F, Ma J, Stampfer M, John EM, Ingles SA, Kittles RA, Murphy AB, Blot WJ, Signorello LB, Zheng W, Albanes D, Virtamo J, Weinstein S, Nemesure B, Carpten J, Leske MC, Wu SY, Hennis AJ, Rybicki BA, Neslund-Dudas C, Hsing AW, Chu L, Goodman PJ, Klein EA, Zheng SL, Witte JS, Casey G, Riboli E, Li Q, Freedman ML, Hunter DJ, Gronberg H, Cook MB, Nakagawa H, Kraft P, Chanock SJ, Easton DF, Henderson BE, Coetzee GA, Conti DV, Haiman CA. Integration of multiethnic fine-mapping and genomic annotation to prioritize candidate functional SNPs at prostate cancer susceptibility regions. Hum Mol Genet. 2015 Oct 1;24(19):5603-5618.

Han Y, Lv HH, Liu X, Dong Q, Yang XL, Li SX, Wu S, Jiang JM, Luo Z, Zhu DS, Zhang Y, Zheng Y, Guan YT, **Xu JF**. Influence of genetic polymorphisms on clopidogrel response and clinical outcomes in patients with acute ischemic stroke CYP2C19 genotype on clopidogrel response. *CNS Neurosci Ther.* 2015 Sep;21(9):692-697.

Helfand B, Brendler CB. A genetic-basic approach to individualized prostate cancer screening and treatment. *Pers Med in Oncol.* In press.

Helfand BT, Roehl KA, Cooper PR, McGuire BB, Fitzgerald LM, Cancel-Tassin G, Cornu JN, Bauer S, Van Blarigan EL, Chen X, Duggan D, Ostrander EA, Gwo-Shu M, Zhang ZF, Chang SC, Jeong S, Fontham ET, Smith G, Mohler JL, Berndt SI, McDonnell SK, Kittles R, Rybicki BA, Freedman M, Kantoff PW, Pomerantz M, Breyer JP, Smith JR, Rebbeck TR, Mercola D, Isaacs WB, Wiklund F, Cussenot O, Thibodeau SN, Schaid DJ, Cannon-Albright L, Cooney KA, Chanock SJ, Stanford JL, Chan JM, Witte J, **Xu J**, Bensen JT, Taylor JA, Catalona WJ. Associations of prostate cancer risk variants with disease aggressiveness: Results of the NCI-SPORE Genetics Working Group analysis of 18,343 cases. *Hum Genet.* 2015 Apr;134(4):439-450.

Huang Q, Whitington T, Gao P, Lindberg JF, Yang Y, Sun J, Väisänen MR, Szulkin R, Annala M, Yan J, Egevad LA, Zhang K, Lin R, Jolma A, Nykter M, Manninen A, Wiklund F, Vaarala MH, Visakorpi T, **Xu J**, Taipale J, Wei GH. A prostate cancer susceptibility allele at 6q22 increases RFX6 expression by modulating HOXB13 chromatin binding. *Nat Genet.* 2014 Feb;46(2):126-135.

Huynh TP, Barwe SP, Lee SJ, McSpadden R, **Franco OE**, **Hayward SW**, Damoiseaux R, Grubbs SS, Petrelli NJ, Rajasekaran AK. Glucocorticoids suppress renal cell carcinoma progression by enhancing Na,K-ATPase beta-1 subunit expression. *PLoS ONE*. 2015 Apr 2;10(4):e0122442.

Iordanescu G, Brendler C, Crawford SE, Wyrwicz AM,

Venkatasubramanian PN, Doll JA. MRS measured fatty acid composition of periprostatic adipose tissue correlates with pathological measures of prostate cancer aggressiveness. *J Magn Reson Imaging.* 2015 Sep;42(3):651-657.

Jiang DK, Ma XP, Wu X, Peng L, Yin J, Dan Y, Huang HX, Ding DL, Zhang LY, Shi Z, Zhang P, Yu H, Sun J, Lilly Zheng SL, Deng G, Xu J, Liu Y, Guo J, Cao G, Yu L. Genetic variations in STAT4,C2, HLA-DRB1 and HLA-DQ associated with risk of hepatitis B virusrelated liver cirrhosis. *Sci Rep.* 2015 Nov 5;5:16278.

Jiang DK, Ma XP, Yu H, Cao G, Ding DL, Chen H, Huang HX, Gao YZ, Wu XP, Long XD, Zhang H, Zhang Y, Gao Y, Chen TY, Ren WH, Zhang P, Shi Z, Jiang W, Wan B, Saiyin H, Yin J, Zhou YF, Zhai Y, Lu PX, Zhang H, Gu X, Tan A, Wang JB, Zuo XB, Sun LD, Liu JO, Yi Q, Mo Z, Zhou G, Liu Y, Sun J, Shugart YY, **Zheng SL**, Zhang XJ, **Xu J**, Yu L. Genetic variants in five novel loci including CFB and CD40 predispose to chronic hepatitis *B. Hepatology*. 2015 Jul;62(1):118-128.

Jiang DK, Wu X, Qian J, Ma XP, Yang J, Li Z, Wang R, Sun L, Liu F, Zhang P, Zhu X, Wu J, Chen K, Conran C, **Lilly Zheng SL**, Lu D, Yu L, Liu Y, **Xu J**. Genetic variation in STAT4 predicts response to interferon- α therapy for hepatitis B e antigen-positive chronic hepatitis B. *Hepatology*. 2015 Dec 24. doi: 10.1002/hep.28423. [Epub ahead of print]

Jin R, Yamashita H, Yu X, Wang J, **Franco OE**, Wang Y, **Hayward SW**, Matuski RJ. Inhibition of NF-kappa B signaling restores responsiveness of castrate-resistant prostate cancer cells to antiandrogen treatment by decreasing androgen receptor variants expression. *Oncogene*. 2015 Jul;34(28):3700-3710.

Kader AK, Liss MA, Trottier G, Kim ST, Sun J, **Zheng SL**, Chadwick K, Lockwood G, **Xu J**, Fleshner NE. Impact of prostate-specific antigen on a baseline prostate cancer risk assessment including genetic risk. *Urology.* 2015 Jan;85(1):165-170.

Lange EM, Ribado J, Zuhlke KA, Johnson A, Keele G, Li J, Wang Y, Duan Q, Li G, Gao Z, Li Y, **Xu J**, **Zheng SL**, Cooney KA. Assessing the cumulative contribution of new and established common genetic risk factors to early-onset prostate cancer. *Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev.* 2015 Dec 15. pii: cebp.0995.2014. [Epub ahead of print]

Lee J, **Ji Y**, Liang S, Cai G, Müller P. Bayesian hierarchical model for differential gene expression using RNA-seq data. *Stat Biosci.* 2015 May 1;7(1):48-67.

Lee J, Müller P, Gulukota K, Ji Y. A Bayesian feature allocation model for tumor heterogeneity. *Ann Appl Stat.* 2015; 9(2):621-39.

Lee J, Müller P, **Sengupta S**, **Gulukota K**, **Ji Y**. Bayesian inference for intra-tumor heterogeneity in mutations and copy number variation. *J Royal Stat Soc; Ser C (App Stat).* 2016 Jan 12. doi: 10.1111/ rssc.12136 [Epub ahead of print]

Lee J, Thall P, **Ji Y**, Müller P. A decision-theoretic phase I/II design for ordinal outcomes in two cycles. *Biostatistics.* 2015 Nov 9. pii: kxv045. [Epub ahead of print]

Lee J, Thall PF, **Ji Y**, Müller P. Bayesian dose-finding in two treatment cycles based on the joint utility of efficacy and toxicity. *J Am Stat Assoc.* 2015 Jun 1;110(510):711-722

Li J, Shi J, Huang W, Sun J, Wu Y, Duan Q, Luo J, Lange LA, Gordon-Larsen P, **Zheng SL**, Yuan W, Wang Y, Popkin BM, Mo Z, **Xu J**, Du S, Mohlke KL, Lange EM. Variant near FGF5 has stronger effects on blood pressure in Chinese with a higher body mass index. *Am J Hypertens.* 2015 Aug;28(8):1031-1037.

Liss MA, Chen H, Hemal S, Krane S, Kane CJ, **Xu J**, Kader AK. Impact of family history on prostate cancer mortality in white men undergoing prostate specific antigen based screening. *J Urol.* 2015 Jan;193(1):75-79.

Liss MA, **Xu J**, Chen H, Kadar AK. Prostate genetic score (PGS-33) is independently associated with risk of prostate cancer in the PLCO trial. *Prostate.* 2015 Sep;75(12):1322-1328.

Liu S, Hou J, Zhang H, Wu Y, Hu M, Zhang L, **Xu J**, Na R, Jiang H, Ding Q. The evaluation of the risk factors for non-muscle invasive bladder cancer (NMIBC) recurrence after transurethral resection (TURBt) in Chinese population *PLoS ONE*. 2015 Apr 7;10(4):e0123617.

Liu X, Sun J, Yu H, Chen H, Wang J, Zou H, Lu D, **Xu J**, **Zheng SL**. Tag SNPs for HLA-B alleles that are associated with drug response and disease risk in the Chinese Han population. *Pharmacogenomics J*. 2015 Oct;15(5):467-472.

Lv HH, Wu S, Liu X, Yang XL, **Xu JF**, Guan YT, Dong Q, **Zheng SL**, Jiang JM, Li SX, Luo Z, Li L, An LX, Han Y. Comparison of VerifyNow P2Y12 and thrombelastography for assessing clopidogrel response in stroke patients in China. *Neurol Sci.* 2015 Oct 31. [Epub ahead of print]

Malik RD, Lapin B, Wang CE, Lakeman JC, Helfand BT. Are we testing appropriately for low testosterone?: Characterization of tested men and compliance with current guidelines. *J Sex Med.* 2015 Jan;12(1):66-75.

Malik RD, Wang CE, Lapin B, Gerber GS, Helfand BT. Comparison of patients undergoing laser vaporization of the prostate versus TURP using the ACS-NSQIP database. *Prostate Cancer Prostatic Dis.* 2015 Mar;18(1):18-24.

Malik RD, Wang CE, Lapin B, Lakeman JC, Helfand BT.

Characteristics of men undergoing testosterone replacement therapy and adherence to follow-up recommendations in metropolitan multicenter health system. *Urology.* 2015 Jun;85(6):1382-1388.

Mitra R, Müller P, **Ji Y**. Bayesian graphical models for differential pathways. *Bayesian Anal.* 2016;11(1):99-124.

Momi N, Backman V, **Brendler CB**, Roy HK. Harnessing novel modalities: Field carcinogenesis detection for personalizing prostate cancer management. *Future Oncol.* 2015 Oct;11(20):2737-2741.

Nieto L, **Ji Y**, Baladandayuthapani V. A semiparametric Bayesian model for comparing DNA copy numbers. *Braz J Prob Stat.* In press.

Nolan KD, **Franco OE**, Hance NW, **Hayward SW**, Isaacs JS. Tumorsecreted Hsp90 subverts polycomb function to drive prostate tumor growth and invasion. *J Biol. Chem.* 2015 Mar 27;290(13):8271-8282.

Osuala KO, Sameni M, Shah S, Aggarwal N, Simonalt ML, **Franco OE**, Hong Y, **Hayward SW**, Behbod F, Mattingly RR, Sloane BF. II-6 signaling between ductal carcinoma in situ cells and carcinoma-associated fibroblasts mediates tumor cell growth and migration. *BMC Cancer.* 2015 Aug 13;15:584.

Qi D, Wu C, Liu F, Gu K, Shi Z, Lin X, Tao S, Xu W, **Brendler CB**, Zheng Y, **Xu J**. Trends of prostate cancer incidence and mortality in Shanghai, China from 1973 to 2009. *Prostate.* 2015 Oct;75(14):1662-1668.

continued

2015 Peer-Reviewed Publications and Book Chapters

Qu Y, Chen H, Gu W, Gu C, Zhang H, **Xu J**, Zhu Y, Ye D. Agedependent association between sex and renal cell carcinoma mortality: A population-based analysis. *Sci Rep.* 2015 Mar 17;5:9160.

Rodrigues LU, Rider L, Nieto C, Romero L, Karimpour-Fard A, Loda M, Lucia MS, Wu M, Shi L, Cimic A, Sirintrapun SJ, Nolley R, Pac C, Chen H, Peehl DM, **Xu J**, Liu W, Costello JC, Cramer SD. Coordinate loss of MAP3K7 and CHD1 promotes aggressive prostate cancer. *Cancer Res.* 2015 Mar 15;75(6):1021-1034.

Roy HK, Brendler CB, Subramanian H, Zhang D, Maneval C, Chandler J, Bowen L, Kaul K, Helfand BT, Wang CH, Quinn M, Paterakos M, Backman V. Nanocytological field carcinogenesis detection to mitigate overdiagnosis of prostate cancer: A proof of concept study. *PLoS ONE.* 2015 Feb 23;10(2):e0115999.

Saunders EJ, Dadaev T, Leongamornlert DA, Jugurnauth-Little S, Tymrakiewicz M, Wiklund F, Al Olama AA, Benlloch S, Neal DE, Hamdy FC, Donovan JL, Giles GG, Severi G, Gronberg H, Aly M, Haiman CA, Schumacher F, Henderson BE, Lindstrom S, Kraft P, Hunter DJ, Gapstur S, Chanock S, Berndt SI, Albanes D, Andriole G, Schleutker J, Weischer M, Nordestgaard BG, Canzian F, Campa D, Riboli E, Key TJ, Travis RC, Ingles SA, John EM, Hayes RB, Pharoah P, Khaw KT, Stanford JL, Ostrander EA, Signorello LB, Thibodeau SN, Schaid D, Maier C, Kibel AS, Cybulski C, Cannon-Albright L, Brenner H, Park JY, Kaneva R, Batra J, Clements JA, Teixeira MR, Xu J, Mikropoulos C, Goh C, Govindasami K, Guy M, Wilkinson RA, Sawyer EJ, Morgan A, COGS-CRUK GWAS-ELLIPSE (Part of GAME-ON) Initiative, UK Genetic Prostate Cancer Study Collaborators, UK ProtecT Study Collaborators, PRACTICAL Consortium, Easton DF, Muir K, Eeles RA, Kote-Jarai Z. Fine-mapping the HOXB region detects common variants tagging a rare coding allele: Evidence for synthetic association in prostate cancer. PLoS Genet. 2014 Feb 13;10(2):e1004129.

Selkirk CG, **Wang CH**, **Lapin B**, **Helfand BT**. Family history of prostate cancer in men being followed by active surveillance does not increase risk of being diagnosed with high-grade disease. *Urol.* 2015 Apr;85(4):742-747.

Sengupta S, Gulukota K, Zhu Y, Ober C, Naughton K, Wentworth-Sheilds W, **Ji Y**. Ultra-fast local-haplotype variant calling using pairedend DNA-sequencing data reveals somatic mosaicism in tumor and normal blood samples. *Nucleic Acids Res.* 2015 Sep 29. pii: gkv953. [Epub ahead of print]

Sengupta S, Wang J, Lee J, Müller P, **Gulukota K**, Banerjee A, Ji Y. BayClone: Bayesian nonparametric inference of tumor subclones using NGS data. *Pac Symp Biocomput.* 2015:467-478.

Sengupta S, Zhou T, Müller P, **Ji Y**. A Bayesian nonparametric model for reconstructing tumor subclones based on mutation pairs. *Pac Symp Biocomput.* 2016;21:393-404.

Stacey SN, Kehr B, Gudmundsson J, Zink F, Jonasdottir A, Gudjonsson SA, Sigurdsson A, Halldorsson BV, Agnarsson BA, Benediktsdottir KR, Aben KK, Vermeulen SH, Cremers RG, Panadero A, **Helfand BT**, Cooper PR, Donovan JL, Hamdy FC, Jinga V, Okamoto I, Jonasson JG, Tryggvadottir L, Johannsdottir H, Kristinsdottir AM, Masson G, Magnusson OT, Iordache PD, Helgason A, Helgason H, Sulem P, Gudbjartsson DF, Kong A, Jonsson E, Barkardottir RB, Einarsson GV, Rafnar T, Thorsteinsdottir U, Mates IN, Neal DE, Catalona WJ, Mayordomo JI, Kiemeney LA, Thorleifsson G, Stefansson K. Insertion of an SVA-E retrotransposon into the CASP8 gene is associated with protection against prostate cancer. *Hum Mol Genet.* 2016 Jan 5. pii: ddv622. [Epub ahead of print] Strand DW, Aaron L, Henry G, **Franco OE**, **Hayward SW**. Isolation and analysis of discreet human prostate cellular populations. *Differentiation*. 2015 Nov 3. pii: S0301-4681(15)30068-2. doi: 10.1016/j.diff.2015.10.013. [Epub ahead of print]

Wang H, Chen H, Qin Y, Shi Z, Zhao X, **Xu J**, Ma B, Chen ZJ. Risks associated with premature ovarian failure in Han Chinese women. *Reprod Biomed Online.* 2015 Apr;30(4):401-407.

Wang M, Du M, Ma L, Chu H, Lv Q, Ye D, Guo J, Gu C, Xia G, Zhu Y, Ding Q, Yuan L, Fu G, Tong N, Qin C, Yin C, **Xu J**, Zhang Z. A functional variant in TP63 at 3q28 associated with bladder cancer risk by creating a miR-140-5p binding site. *Int J Cancer.* 2015 Dec 22. doi: 10.1002/ijc.29978. [Epub ahead of print]

Wang M, Takahashi A, Liu F, Ye D, Ding Q, Qin C, Yin C, Zhang Z, Matsuda K, Kubo M, Na R, Lin X, Jiang H, Ren S, Sun J, **Zheng SL**, Marchand LL, Isaacs WB, Mo Z, Haiman CA, Sun Y, Nakagawa H, **Xu J**. Large-scale association analysis in Asians identifies new susceptibility loci for prostate cancer. *Nat Commun.* 2015 Oct 7;6:8469.

Wang P, Ye D, Guo J, Liu F, Jiang H, Gong J, Gu C, Shao Q, Sun J, Zheng SL, Yu H, Lin X, Xia G, Fang Z, Zhu Y, Ding Q, **Xu J**. Genetic score of multiple risk-associated single nucleotide polymorphisms is a marker for genetic susceptibility to bladder cancer. *Genes Chromosomes Cancer*. 2014 Jan;53(1):98-105.

Wang W, Ma XP, Shi Z, Zhang P, Ding DL, Huang HX, Saiyin HG, Chen TY, Lu PX, Wang NJ, Yu H, Sun J, **Zheng SL**, Yu L, **Xu J**, Jiang DK. Epidermal growth factor receptor pathway polymorphisms and the prognosis of hepatocellular carcinoma. *Am J Cancer Res.* 2014 Dec 15;5(1):396-410.

Welliver C, Sulaver R, **Whittington A**, **Helfand BT**, Çakır ÖO, Griffith JW, McVary KT. Analyzing why men seek treatment for lower urinary tract symptoms and factors associated with nonimprovement. *Urology.* 2015 Nov;86(5):862-867.

Wen J, Song C, Jiang D, Jin T, Dai J, Zhu L, An J, Liu Y, Ma S, Qin N, Liang C, Chen J, Jiang Y, Yang L, Liu J, Liu L, Geng T, Chen C, Jiang J, Chen J, Zhu F, Zhu Y, Yu L, Shen H, Zhai X, **Xu J**, Hu Z. Hepatitis B virus genotype, mutations, human leukocyte antigen polymorphisms and their interactions in hepatocellular carcinoma: A multi-centre case-control study. *Sci Rep.* 2015 Nov 16;5:16489.

Winchester DA, Gurel B, Till C, Goodman PJ, Tangen CM, Santella RM, Johnson-Pais TL, Leach RJ, Thompson IM, **Xu J**, **Zheng SL**, Lucia MS, Lippman SM, Parnes HL, Isaacs WB, Drake CG, Marzo AM, Platz EA. Key genes involved in the immune response are generally not associated with intraprostatic inflammation in men without a prostate cancer diagnosis: Results from the prostate cancer prevention trial. *Prostate*. 2016 Jan 15. doi: 10.1002/pros.23147. [Epub ahead of print]

Winchester DA, Till C, Goodman PJ, Tangen CM, Santella RM, Johnson-Pais TL, Leach RJ, **Xu J**, **Zheng SL**, Thompson IM, Lucia MS, Lippmann SM, Parnes HL, Dluzniewski PJ, Isaacs WB, De Marzo AM, Drake CG, Platz EA. Variation in genes involved in the immune response and prostate cancer risk in the placebo arm of the Prostate Cancer Prevention Trial. *Prostate.* 2015 Sep;75(13):1403-1418.

Wu D, Yu H, Sun J, Qi J, Liu Q, Li R, **Zheng SL**, **Xu J**, Kang J. Association of genetic polymorphisms in the telomerase reverse transcriptase gene with prostate cancer aggressiveness. *Mol Med Rep.* 2015 Jul;12(1):489-497.

Wymer K, **Plunkett BA**, **Park S**. Urolithiasis in pregnancy: A costeffectiveness analysis of ureteroscopic management versus ureteral stenting. *Am J Obstet Gynecol.* 2015 Nov;213(5):691.e1-691.e8. Xiao Q, Liu ZJ, Tao S, Sun YM, Jiang D, Li HL, Chen H, Liu X, **Lapin B**, **Wang CH**, **Zheng SL**, **Xu J**, Wu ZY. Risk prediction for sporadic Alzheimer's disease using genetic risk score in the Han Chinese population. *Oncotarget*. 2015 Nov 10;6(35):36955-36964.

Xu W, Neil T, Yang Y, Hu Z, Cleveland E, Wu Y, Hutten R, Xiao X, Stock SR, **Shevrin D**, **Kaul K**, **Brendler CB**, Iozzo RV, **Seth P**. The systemic delivery of an oncolytic adenovirus expressing decorin inhibits bone metastasis in a mouse model of human prostate cancer. *Gene Ther.* 2015 Mar;22(3):247-256.

Xu Y, Müller P, Yuan Y, **Gulukota K**, **Ji Y**. MAD Bayes for tumor heterogeneity—feature allocation with exponential family sampling. *J Am Stat Assoc*. 2015 Mar 1;110(510):503-514.

Yajima M, Telesca D, **Ji Y**, Müller P. Detecting differential patterns of interaction in molecular pathways. *Biostatistics*. 2015 Apr;16(2): 240-251.

Yang S, Wang SJ, Ji Y. Integrated dose-finding tool for phase I trials in oncology. *Contemp Clin Trials.* 2015 Nov;45(Pt B):426-434.

Yang Y, Xu W, Neill T, Hu Z, Wang CH, Xiao X, Stock SR, Guise T, Yun CO, Brendler CB, Iozzo RV, Seth P. Systematic delivery of an oncolytic adenovirus expressing decorin for the treatment of breast cancer bone metastases. *Hum Gene Ther.* 2015 Dec;26(12):813-825.

Yu G, Xiao Q, Ma XP, Chen X, Shi Z, Zhang LY, Chen H, Zhang P, Ding DL, Huang HX, Saiyin H, Chen TY, Lu PX, Wang NJ, Yu H, Sun J, **Conran C, Zheng SL**, **Xu J**, Yu L, **Jiang DK**. miR-492G>C polymorphism (rs2289030) is associated with overall survival of hepatocellular carcinoma patients. Tumour Biol. 2016 Jan 11. [Epub ahead of print]

Zhang G, Zhu Y, Liu F, Gu C, Chen H, **Xu J**, Ye D. Genetic variants in insulin-like growth factor binding protein-3 are associated with prostate cancer susceptibility in Eastern Chinese Han men. *Onco Targets Ther.* 2015 Dec 22;9:61-66.

Zaitlen N, Pasaniuc B, Sankararaman S, Bhatia G, Zhang J, Gusev A, Young T, Tandon A, Pollack S, Vilhjálmsson BJ, Assimes TL, Berndt SI, Blot WJ, Chanock S, Franceschini N, Goodman PG, He J, Hennis AJ, Hsing A, Ingles SA, Isaacs W, Kittles RA, Klein EA, Lange LA, Nemesure B, Patterson N, Reich D, Rybicki BA, Stanford JL, Stevens VL, Strom SS, Whitsel EA, Witte JS, **Xu J**, Haiman C, Wilson JG, Kooperberg C, Stram D, Reiner AP, Tang H, Price AL. Leveraging population admixture to characterize the heritability of complex traits. *Nat Genet.* 2014 Dec;46(12):1356-1362.

Zhu Y, Han CT, Chen HT, Liu F, Zhang GM, Yang WY, **Xu JF**, Ye DW. Influence of age on predictiveness of genetic risk score for prostate cancer in a Chinese hospital-based biopsy cohort. *Onco Targets Ther.* 2015 Sep;6(26):22978-22984.

Zhu Y, Li H, Guo W, Drukker K, Lan L, Giger ML, **Ji Y**. Deciphering genomic underpinnings of quantitative MRI-based radiomic phenotypes of invasive breast carcinoma. *Sci Rep.* 2015 Dec 7;5:17787.

Zhu Y, Xu Y, Helseth DL, Gulukota K, Yang S, Pesce LL, Mitra R, Muller P, Sengupta S, Guo W, Silverstein JC, Foster I, Parsad N, White KP, Ji Y. Zodiac: A comprehensive depiction of genetic interactions in cancer by integrating TCGA data. *J Natl Cancer Inst.* 2015 May8;8;107(8).

Vascular Surgery

Baumann Kreuziger L, **Cote L**, Verhamme P, **Greenberg S**, **Caprini J**, Munoz FJ, Valle R, Bosch MM. A RIETE registry of recurrent thromboembolism and hemorrhage in patients with catheter-related thrombosis. *J Vasc Surg: Venous and Lym Dis.* 2015 Jul;3:243-250.

Douketis JD, Spyropoulos AC, Kaatz S, Becker RC, **Caprini JA**, Dunn AS, Garcia DA, Jacobson A, Jaffer AK, Kong DF, Schulman S, Turpie AG, Hasselblad V, Ortel TL, BRIDGE Investigators. Perioperative bridging anticoagulation in patients with atrial fibrillation. *N Engl J Med.* 2015 Aug 27;373(9):823-833.

Edelman RR, Flanagan O, Grodzki G, Giri S, **Gupta N**, **Koktzoglou I**. Projection MR imaging of peripheral arterial calcifications. *Magn Reson Med.* 2015 May;73(5):1939-1945.

Gupta N, Chetter I, Hayes P, O-Yurvati AH, Moneta GL, Shenoy S, Pribble JP, Zuckerman LA. Randomized trial of a dry-powder, fibrin sealant in vascular procedures. *J Vasc Surg.* 2015 Nov;62(5):1288-1295.

Harding KG, Vanscheidt W, Partsch H, **Caprini J**, Comerota AJ. Adaptive compression therapy for venous leg ulcers: A clinically effective, patient-centered approach. *Int Wound J.* 2014 May 7. doi: 10.1111/iwj.12292. [Epub ahead of print]

Koktzoglou I, Giri S, Piccini D, Grodzki DM, Flanagan O, Murphy IG, Gupta N, Collins JD, Edelman RR. Arterial spin labeled carotid MR angiography: A phantom study examining the impact of technical and hemodynamic factors. *Magn Reson Med.* 2015 Feb 13. doi: 10.1002/mrm.25611. [Epub ahead of print]

Koktzoglou I, Meyer JR, Ankenbrandt WJ, Giri S, Piccini D, Zenge MO, Flanagan O, Desai T, Gupta N, Edelman RR. Nonenhanced arterial spin labeled carotid MR angiography using three-dimensional radial balanced steady-state free precession imaging. *J Magn Reson Imaging.* 2015 Apr;41(4):1150-1156.

Labropolous N, Gasparis AP, **Caprini J**, Partsch H. Compression stockings to prevent post-thrombotic syndrome. *Lancet*. 2014 Jul 12;384(9938):129-130.

Leake AE, Winger DG, Leers SA, **Gupta N**, Dillavou ED. Management and outcomes of dialysis access-associated steal syndrome. *J Vasc Surg.* 2015 Mar;61(3):754-760.

Lind B. Algorithmic approach to the acute cold leg. In: Saclarides T, ed., *Common Surgical Diseases: An Algorithmic Approach to Problem Solving*, 3rd Edition. New York, NY: Springer, 2015: 71-72.

Lind B, Desai T. Complications of indwelling retrievable versus permanent IVC filters. In: Eskandari MK, Pearce WH, Yao JST, eds. *Current Vascular Surgery*. Shelton, CT: People's Medical Publishing House, 2015: 433-443.

Lind B, Ferral H. Gunther-Tulip inferior vena cava filter removal 3334 days after placement. *J Vasc Surg Cases*. 2015;1(1):39-41.

Nitzki-George DM, **Caprini J**. Evaluation of hypercoagulable states and molecular markers of acute venous thrombosis. In: Glovitzki P, ed. *Handbook of Venous Disorders: Guidelines of the American Venous Forum*, 4th Edition. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press. In press.

Sur MD, **Schindler N**, Singh P, Angelos P, Langerman A. Young surgeons on speaking up: When and how surgical trainees voice concerns about supervisors' clinical decisions. *Am J Surg.* 2015 Nov 16. doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.amjsurg.2015.10.006. [Epub ahead of print]

Staff Directory NorthShore Medical Group Department of Surgery

Cardiac Surgery

Division Chief Paul Pearson, MD, PhD (847) 570-2868 Repair and Replacement of Heart Valves, Thoracoscopic Surgery for Atrial Fibrillation

Hyde Russell, MD (847) 570-2868 Sugery for Heart Failure, Mechanical Circulatory Support, Congenital Heart Disease

Jonathan Somers, MD (847) 570-2868 *Cardiovascular Surgery*

General Surgery

Division Chief Michael Ujiki, MD (847) 570-1700 General Surgery, Advanced Laparoscopic and Bariatric Surgery

Woody Denham, MD (847) 570-1700 General Surgery, Advanced Laparoscopic and Bariatric Surgery

Stephen Haggerty, MD (847) 570-1700 General Surgery, Advanced Laparoscopic and Bariatric Surgery

John Linn, MD (847) 570-1700 General Surgery, Advanced Laparoscopic and Bariatric Surgery

Barbara Loris, MD (847) 570-1700 *General Surgery, Breast Surgery*

Joseph Muldoon, MD (847) 570-1700 *Colon/Rectal Surgery*

James Spitz, MD (847) 570-1700 *Colon/Rectal Surgery*

Ophthalmology

Division Chief Marian Macsai, MD (224) 251-2020 Comprehensive Ophthalmology, Cornea/Refractive Surgery, Cataract Surgery

Rebekah Braslow, MD (224) 251-2020 Comprehensive Ophthalmology

Troy Close, MD (224) 251-2020 Glaucoma, Neuro and Comprehensive Ophthalmology

Jay Futterman, MD (224) 251-2020 Comprehensive Ophthalmology

Joshua Herz, MD (224) 251-2020 Comprehensive Ophthalmology, Cornea/Refractive Surgery, Cataract Surgery

Andrea Honigsblum, MD (224) 251-2020 Comprehensive Ophthalmology

Samira Khan, MD (224) 251-2020 Surgical Retina and Comprehensive Ophthalmology

Katherine Kwan, OD (224) 251-2020 General Contact Lens Fitting

Ann Laurenzi-Jones, OD (224) 251-2020 Contact Lens Fitting for Corneal Disease and General Contact Lens Fitting

Manvi Maker, MD (224) 251-2020 Medical Retina and Comprehensive Ophthalmology

Milap Mehta, MD (224) 251-2020 Oculoplastics and Comprehensive Ophthalmology

Ophthalmology (continued)

William Myers, MD (224) 251-2020 Comprehensive Ophthalmology and Complex Cataract Surgery

John Pula, MD (224) 251-2020 Neuro-Ophthalmology

Peter Rabiah, MD (224) 251-2020 Comprehensive Pediatric Ophthalmology, Uveitis, Adult Strabismus

Scott Rosen, MD (224) 251-2020 Comprehensive Ophthalmology

Paras Shah, MD (224) 251-2020 Pediatrics and Comprehensive Ophthalmology

Otolaryngology

Division Chief Mark Gerber, MD (847) 504-3300 Pediatric Otolaryngology— Head and Neck Surgery, Pediatric Laryngology, Bronchoesophagology

Kathryn Bialobok, AuD (847) 504-3300 *Audiology*

Mihir Bhayani, MD (847) 504-3300 Head and Neck Cancer, Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery

Judy Chen, MD (847) 504-3300 Pediatric Otolaryngology— Head and Neck Surgery

Theresa Delacenserie, MA (847) 504-3300 *Audiology*

Kristine Erickson, AuD (847) 504-3300 *Audiology*

Otolaryngology (continued)

Aaron Friedman, MD (847) 504-3300 Laryngology, Laryngeal Surgery and Voice Rehabilitation

Steven Horwitz, MD (847) 504-3300 *General Otolaryngology*

Susan Marek, AuD (847) 504-3300 *Audiology*

Christine Martin, MA (847) 570-1250 *Speech Pathology*

Margaret Molloy, AuD (847) 504-3300 *Audiology*

Meghann Olive, MS (847) 570-1250 Speech Pathology

Jonathan Pomerantz, MD (847) 504-3300 General Otolaryngology

Joseph Raviv, MD (847) 504-3300 Rhinology, Nasal and Sinus Surgery, Endoscopic Skull Base Surgery

Lyn Rutledge, AuD (847) 504-3300 *Audiology*

Ilana Seligman, MD (847) 504-3300 Pediatric Otolaryngology— Head and Neck Surgery

Michael Shinners, MD (847) 504-3300 Neurotology, Acoustic Neuroma Surgery, Cochlear Implants, Stapes Surgery

Sweta Soni, MA (847) 570-1250 Speech Pathology To refer a patient or for more information about our surgery specialists, visit northshore.org/findadoctor

Otolaryngology (continued)

Lukas Suveg, AuD (847) 504-3300 Audiology

Jennifer von During, AuD (847) 504-3300 *Audiology*

Lauren Willis, MA (847) 663-2300 Speech Pathology

Julie Wickery, MA (847) 663-2300 Speech Pathology

Megan Worthington, AuD (847) 504-3300 *Audiology*

Plastic Surgery

Division Chief Mark Sisco, MD (847) 504-2300 Aesthetic Surgery, Breast Reconstruction, Microsurgery

Bruce Bauer, MD (847) 504-2300 *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery, Pediatrics*

Michael Howard, MD (847) 504-2300 Breast Reconstruction, Aesthetic Breast Surgery, Peripheral Nerve Surgery

Jeremy Warner, MD (847) 504-2300 Cosmetic Surgery Face and Body, Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery

Surgical Oncology

Division Chief David J. Winchester, MD (847) 570-1700 Breast, Thyroid/Parathyroid/ Adrenal Surgery, Melanoma, Sarcoma

Marshall Baker, MD (847) 570-1700 *Liver, Pancreas*

Ermilo Barrera, MD (847) 570-1700 *Breast, Melanoma, Sarcoma*

Lawrence Krause, MD (847) 570-1700 Breast

Tricia Moo-Young, MD (847) 570-1700 Thyroid/Parathyroid/Adrenal Surgery

Catherine Pesce, MD (847) 570-1700 Breast

Richard Prinz, MD (847) 570-1700 *Thyroid/Parathyroid/Adrenal*

Mark Talamonti, MD (847) 570-1700 *Liver, Pancreas*

Katharine Yao, MD (847) 570-1700 Breast

Thoracic Surgery

Division Chief John Howington, MD (847) 570-2868 Minimally Invasive Thoracic Surgery, Lung and Esophageal Cancer, Mediastinal Tumors

Ki Wan Kim, MD (847) 570-2868 Lung Cancer, Thoracoscopy, Esophageal Cancer

Seth Krantz, MD (847) 570-2868 Thoracic Surgical Oncology, Outcomes Research

Trauma/ Acute Care Surgery/ Surgical Critical Care

Division Chief James Boffa, MD (773) 273-6810 Trauma/Acute Care Surgery, General Surgery, Laparoscopic Surgery

Andrew Agos, MD (773) 273-6810 Trauma/Acute Care Surgery, General Surgery, Laparoscopic Surgery, Surgical Critical Care

Carlos Ortega, MD (773) 273-6810 Trauma/Acute Care Surgery, General Surgery, Laparoscopic Surgery, Surgical Critical Care

Philip Theodoropoulos, MD (773) 273-6810 Trauma/Acute Care Surgery, General Surgery, Laparoscopic Surgery

Urology

Division Chief Michael McGuire, MD (847) 503-3000 General Urology, Pediatric Urology, Urologic Oncology

Jeffrey Albaugh, PhD, APN, CUCNS (847) 503-3000 Male and Female Sexual Health

Michael Blum, MD (847) 926-5950 General Urology

Peter Colegrove, MD (847) 475-8600 General Urology, Incontinence, Erectile Dysfunction

Brian Helfand, MD, PhD (847) 503-3000 Urologic Oncology, Prostate Cancer, BHP

Thomas Keeler, MD (847) 475-8600 General Urology, Pediatric Urology, Incontinence

Urology (continued)

Jaclyn Milose, MD (847) 503-3000 Reconstructive Urology

Kristian Novakovic, MD (847) 503-3000 Robotic and Computer-Assisted Surgery, Urologic Oncology, Minimally Invasive Surgery

Sangtae Park, MD, MPH (847) 503-3000 Urologic Oncology, Robotic and Computer-Assisted Surgery

Sandi Tenfelde, PhD, APN (847) 503-3000 Female Sexual Health

Vascular Surgery

Division Chief NavYash Gupta, MD (847) 663-8050 Vascular and Endovascular Surgery; Minimally Invasive Treatment of Aortic, Carotid and Peripheral Vascular Disease; Hemodialysis Access

Joseph Caprini, MD (847) 663-8050 Venous Thromboembolism and Coagulation Disorders

Benjamin Lind, MD (847) 663-8050 Vascular Surgery, Wound Care and Peripheral Vascular Disease

Omar Morcos, MD (847) 663-8050 Vascular Surgery, Lower Extremity Limb Salvage and Hemodialysis Access

Nancy Schindler, MD, MHPE (847) 663-8050 Varicose Veins and Venous Vascular Problems



Department of Surgery

2650 Ridge Avenue Walgreen 2507 Evanston, IL 60201 (847) 570-2560

northshore.org

Photography: Jon Hillenbrand







NorthShore Skokie Hospital

NorthShore Evanston Hospital

NorthShore Glenbrook Hospital

NorthShore Highland Park Hospital

Our Commitment to Excellence

The NorthShore Department of Surgery is dedicated to providing the highest level of care to patients in need of surgical treatment. Our collaborative team is continually focused on the latest developments, using the most advanced techniques and state-of-the-art surgical technology. Our surgeons believe in an academic culture of discovery, and are committed to teaching the next generation of surgeons and advancing knowledge with innovative and translational research.

To read a copy of this publication online, visit northshore.org/surgeryar.

Evanston Hospital 2650 Ridge Avenue Evanston, IL 60201 (847) 570-2000

Glenbrook Hospital 2100 Pfingsten Road Glenview, IL 60026 (847) 657-5800

Highland Park Hospital 777 Park Avenue West Highland Park, IL 60035 (847) 432-8000

Skokie Hospital 9600 Gross Point Road Skokie, IL 60076 (847) 677-9600

NorthShore Medical Group 1301 Central Street Evanston, IL 60201 (847) 570-5235

NorthShore Foundation 1033 University Place Suite 450 Evanston, IL 60201 (224) 364-7200

NorthShore **Research Institute** 1001 University Place Evanston, IL 60201 (224) 364-7100



U.S. POSTAGE PAID NORTHSHORE UNIVERSITY HEALTHSYSTEM

NON-PROFIT